

The background of the cover is a painting of the Apostle John. He is depicted sitting on a rock, wearing a red and orange robe, and holding a scroll. The scene is set against a dark, atmospheric background with a bright light source from the upper left, creating a dramatic effect. The title text is overlaid on the top half of the image.

# The REVELATION of Jesus Christ to His Apostle John

Joe McKinney

## REVELATION An Unorthodox Interpretation

Randolph Dunn

**“The kingdom of the world has become the  
kingdom of our Lord and of his Messiah and he will  
reign for ever and ever.”**

The background of the cover is a painting of the Apostle John. He is depicted sitting on a rocky outcrop, wearing a red and orange robe. He is holding a scroll in his left hand and a quill pen in his right. The scene is set against a dark, atmospheric background with a bright light source from the upper left, creating a dramatic, ethereal glow around the figure.

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Ijambo rya Perezida

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Kugenzura ukuri kw'inyigisho iyo ari yoyose, soma ibisobanuro bitandukanye bya Bibiliya, kandi usuzume inkoranyamagambo za Bibiliyan'amagambokugira ngo umenye ibisobanuro by'amagambo cyangwa interuro utamenyereye. Witondere ibisobanuro byose by'amagambo, nkuko inkoranyamagambo zitanga ibisobanuro by'amagambo ninteruro kuva mururimi rwumwimerere kugeza ubu ikoresha.

Ibisobanuro by'amagambo ninteruro bihinduka mugihe. Nanone, amagambo menshi yikigereki ashobora guhindurwamwijamborimwe, rishobora kugoreka ibisobanuro byumwimerere.

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Randolph Dunn, Perezida

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## Ibyahishuwe na Yesu Kristo ku Ntumwa yeYohana

Joe McKinney

Ibiri muri iki gitabo ni iyerekwa intumwaYohana yahawe na Nyagasani ku kirwa cya Patimo hashize imyaka 2000. Mu myaka yashize,igitabocy'Ibyahishuweyaganiriwehoimpaka zitabarika n'inkomokoy'ubwoko bwose bwo kwibeshya. Abantu benshi batinya gusoma igitabo. Abandi barayarya bakarya amatsiko. Niba usomye ibisobanuro 1000 kubyahishuwe, uzasoma ibisobanuro igihumbi. Niba udacitse integenibi, ibuka ko igitabocyanditswe atari uguhisha ukuri ahubwo kugihishura no gusomwa, gusobanuka no kumvwa nabantu bandikiwe mummyaka 2000 ishize. Umutwe w'igitabo kimwe n'ijambo rya mbere mu gitabo (Ikigereki "apakalupsis") bisobanura "guhishurwa." Nibyiza kumenya ko iki gitabogifite akamaro gakomeye kubakristu bingeri zose. Bizaba byizaimbaraga zo gusoma no kugerageza kumva ubutumwa bwabwo.

Ubusobanuro budasanzwe

Randolph Dunn

Gusobanura Ibyahishuwe n'Imana kuri Yohana bigarukira gusa ku bumenyi n'ubushobozi bw'ubwenge bw'umusemuzi. Ibitekerezo byatanzwe birashobora cyangwa ntibikwiye harimo ibisobanuro byintiti za Bibiliya. Kubwiby, turagutera inkungayo kwiga neza Ibyanditswe Byera mbere yuko wemera ibi bisobanuro, cyangwa ibindi bisobanuro, mbereyo kugera ku mwanzuro wawe.

Ibyahishuwe, kimwe n'inzandiko, byandikiwe abumva, "amatorero arindwiyo muri Aziya" (1: 4). Ibi yariabitabiriye ako kanyabamenye imiterereyaboyatanzwe mubutumwa. Ariko,

byinshi birashobora gutorwa nabakristo bese muri iki gihe (abumva kure) biga inzandiko n'Ibyahishuwe.

Ibice bike byamberebyiri somo bigufibifitanye isano n "abumva byihuse", mugihe ibice bikurikira byerekeranye n "abumva kure."

Urufunguzorw'ingenzi rwo gusobanukirwaIbyahishuwe

1. Sobanukirwa ko iyerekwa ryatanzwe, ryanditswe kandi rihabwa abakristo bamwe baba ahantu runaka mugihe runaka cyamateka. Igisobanuro icyo ari cyo cyosetwakiriye gikwiye gusuzuma iki kintu: Amakuba igitabokivugayari asanzwe abaho (1: 9), byibuze igice. Ayo matorero yo muriAziya

(abasomyibambere) yabwambere mugisha mugusoma iki gitabo (1: 3). Nigute, nk'urugero, ubuhanuzi buvuga kuri SSSR, abapapa gatolika cyangwa ikintu icyo ari cyo cyose cyabaye mu kinyejana cyacu, nkuko abantu bamwe babitekereza, cyafasha abo bavandimwe mu kinyejana cya mbere? Ibinyuranye, iyerekwaryabo kuri bo kandi ryashoboraga gukoreshwa nabo mubuzima bwabo. Iyahishuwe byanditswe kugirango byumvikane nabakristo babwiwe. Kubwiby, kugirango dusobanukirwe Iyahishuwe, dukeneye gusobanukirwa bimwe by amatekayibihe n'imibereho y'abakristu berekejweho Iyahishuwe.

2. Sobanukirwa ko igitabocya Iyahishuwe kivugaga ku bintu byahamwe kandi ibyo bintu bizaba "vuba." Ibi birashimangirwa inshuro nyinshi mugitabocya. Hafi yimyaka 2000 ishize (ikinyejana cya mbere nyumya Yesu), bivugwa ko ibyo bintu byahamwe bizabavuba (1: 1; 22: 6). Igihe cyarikigeze igihe Yohana yandikaga igitabo hashize imyaka 2000 (1: 3; 22:10). Reba ikibazo cya "kora

ntugashyirehoikimenyetso "(Daniyeli 8:26; 12: 4, 9 no mu Byahishuwe 22:10). Gushira ikimenyetso ku buhanuzi bwa Daniyelibyasobanuraga ko ibintu byahanuwe byahishuriwe bitagombakumenyeshwa abantu kuko byerekezaga ku gihe kizaza. nkubwire ko hano hari bamwe bahagaze hano batazumva uburyohe bwurupfu batarabona ubwami bw'Imana buhari bafite imbaraga. "(Mariko 9: 1) Ibi birerekana icyo Yesu yashakagakuvugaigiheyavugaga ikintu" kiri hafi. "Akamaro k'Ibyahishuwe kuri twe muri iki gihe ntabwo kari mubintu byagaragaye (ibyho bintu byabera hafi y'ibihe byandikiwe) ariko mu mahameyo kubatera inkunga no kunesha kw'amahame kubakristo mu ngorane. ibyabaye mu Byahishuwe ntibigombagukoreshwamuburyo bwacu.

Umuntu arashobora gutekereza ko ingengabihey'Imana atari ingengabihey'umuntu cyangwa ko "umunsi umwe hamwe na Nyagasani umeze nk'imyakaigihumbi kuri twe." Nibyo (2 Petero 3: 8), ariko iyo Imana igenye igihe cyigihe kubantu mururimi rwabantu, twakwitega ko ikoresha

amagambo abantu bazumva. Ibi ni ukuri cyane cyane iyo ubutumwa bwandikiwe abantu runaka mugihe runaka cyamateka, bukaba bwarahawe kandi bakabwirwa kwitegereza ibintu byanditse. Urebyeibyo byose, niba Yesu yarababwiye ko ibyo bintu bizabavuba kuko igihe cyaricyegereje, twatekereza ko gutindakwimyaka 2000 ari kunanirwa.

3. Sobanukirwa imvugoyikigereranyo. Iki gitabo ni inyandikoyerekwa intumwaYohana yari afite ku kirwa cya Patmos ahagana mu mpera z'ikinyejana cya mbere nyumaya Yesu. Iyerekwaryari mu

buryobw'ibimenyetso n'imibare. Yabonye ibiyoka, inyamaswa, Yesu afite inkota isohoka mu kanwa n'amaso y'umuriro ugurumana, igice cya gatatucy'izuba kizima kandi ubuzima buracyakomeza ku isi. Ntibishobora kumvikana uko byakabaye ariko byerekana abantu, ahantu, ibintu,ibyabaye,

amahame nukuri. Kugira ngo twumve imvugoy'ikigereranyo, tugombagusobanura ibisobanuro

by'ibimenyetso. Rimwe na rimwe, ibisobanuro bitangwa mu gitaboubwacyo. Muri ibi bihe,

birasobanutse. Rimwe na rimwe, ibimenyetso bisa nibindi biboneka muri Bibiliya kandi ibisobanuro

biroroshye kubyumva. Muri ibi bihe, turashobora kugiraibyiringiro runaka mubisobanuro. Rimwe na rimwe, tugombagusobanura ibimenyetso dushingiye ku gusobanukirwa ubutumwa bwa Bibiliya

muri rusange, amatekayigiheyandikiwe ndetse bikaba byumvikana neza. Muri ibi bihe, buri wese afite uburenganzira ku gitekerezo cye. Ibi ntibisobanura ko tudashobora kumva imvugo

yikigereranyo; gusa ko tutagomba kuba inyangamugayomugihe ari ikibazo cyacu ibitekerezo byabantu.

a. Ingero zimwe zo gusobanura ziboneka mu gitaboubwacyo:

1. Imwe isa numwana wumuntu (1:13, 17-18)
2. Itara ririndwi rihagaze (1:13, 20)
3. Inyenyeri ndwi (1:13, 20)
4. Abatangabuhamya bombi (11: 3, 4)
5. Ikiyoka (12: 9)
6. 144.000 (14: 4)
7. Inyamaswa yo mu nyanja (17: 8)
8. Amahembe icumi (17:12)
9. Indaya (17:18)

10. Imitwe irindwi (17: 9)

b. Ingero iyo ibisobanuro biboneka mubindi bice bya Bibiliya:

1. Ikirango cy'Imana (Ibyahishuwe 7: 1-4 na Ezekiyeli 9: 1-9)
2. Umwana w'umuntu (Ibyahishuwe 1: 1-20 na Daniyeli 7: 9ff; 10: 5, 6; Ezekiyeli 1: 7, 26ff; 3: 2)
3. Intebe yo mu ijuru (Ibyahishuwe 4; Yesaya 6: 1 na Zekariya 5: 1-3)
4. Igitabocyo'ubuzima (Kuva 32:33; Zaburi 69:28; Malaki 3:16; Yesaya 22:22)
5. Gupima urusengero (Ezekiyeli 40: 3; Zekariya 2: 1ff)
6. Kurya igitabo (Ibyahishuwe 10: 5-11 na Ezekiyeli 2: 8-3: 14)
7. Ibirori by'inyoni (Ezekiyeli 39: 16-20)
8. Gogi na Magogi (Ezekiyeli 38; 39)
9. Ijururishya n'isi nshya (Yesaya 65: 17ff; 66: 22ff)

4. Urufunguzo rumwe ni ugusobanukirwa imiterere yamateka mugihe igitabocyo'yanditswe; ni ukuvuga, ibibera kwisi muminsiyabantu igitabocyo'yahawe. Muri uru rubanza, Ingomay'Abaromayiganje ku isi.

Ahagana mu mpera z'ikinyejana cya mbere nyumaya Yesu, batangiyeye idini ry'agahato ryo gusenga abami. Domitiyani, umwami wa munani, yafashe izina rya "Mwami n'Imana y'isin'ijuru." Umuntu wese wanze kubimenya azababara kubera ko yanze. Abakristu ibihumbi n'ibihumbi bari barahohotewe kandi bahorwa Imana. Ingoma n'itorero byari byinjijye mu makimbarane apfa kandi abakirisitu, badafite

imbaraga za politiki, intwari cyangwa ingabo, imbaraga muri guverinoma cyangwa umutungo

w'amafaranga, bahanganye na

"Umwami w'isi" aratsinda! Igiciro cy'intsinzicyarikinini, ariko baratsinze.

Ingomay'Abaromayiganjemo icyogihye cyamateka mu byagisirikare, mu mibereho no mu muco.

Yategetse kuva mu Bwongereza kugera muri Afurika kugera ku ruzi rwa Efurate. Ingabo zayo zakomeje kugenzura ibihugu byinshi. Intsinziya gisirikare nubucuruzi byasobanuye Ingoma. Ibinezweza, hamwe n'ubukene n'ubucakara byagize uruhare mu kwangirika kwimiyitwarire. Igice cya mbere cy'Abaroma gitanga icyitegererezo.

Uburoma na bwo bwari ihuriro ry'idini. Imiziririzo (imanay'Abaroma) n'imihango byasize abantu ubusa mu myifatire bityo ubukristo bubona umurima urumbukaw'ivugabutumwa. Ariko Roma, kugirango

yumve ubumwe mubantu batsinzwe no gufata ubutegetsi kubo batsinze, yashizeho idini ryibwami,

yubaka insengerozamahanga kandi akora imana mubami. Umwami w'abamiyafatwaga nk'Imana.

Kuramya umwami byagereranyaga igikorwa cyo kudahemukira Ingoma. Augustus yanze gusenga nk'i

Roma, ariko arabimwemerera mu ntara. Igihe iyi myitozoyahuraga n'amadiniy'imana imwe nk'Abayahudi n'Ubukirisitu, ibitotezo byatangiyeye.

Caligula (AD 37 - 41) yagerageje kubishyira mu bikorwa, ashyira amashushoye mu nsengeru zikikije

Ingoma, ariko apfa atarashinga imizi. Mu mwaka wa nyuma w'ingomaye i Roma, Nero (AD 54 - 68)

yategetse gutoteza abakristo kubera ko bibangamiye Ingoma. Nyumay'urupfu rwa Caligula, nta n'umwe mu bamiwateje imbere gusenga kugeza mu gihe cya Domitiyani. Ariko, insengeru zarimo zubakwa

kubwiyi ntego mu Bwami bwose mu kinyejana cya mbere.

Domitiyani (AD 81 - 96) ntabwoyayoboye ibitotezo i Roma gusa, ahubwo no mu bwami bwose. Yavuze ko ari "Umwami n'Imana" mberey'urupfu rwe, asaba ko abayoboze be bamuramya. Kwanga kwabo kwari ukutubaha no gukora ubuhemu. Ikigeragezo cyo kuba indahemuka ku Bwami, kimwe n'umwami

w'abami, cyari indamutso: "Sezari ni umutware". Bahatiwe gutwika imibavu ku gicaniro. Kwanga byari ubuhemu. Kubikora byarigihamya ko umuntu atari umukristo. Benshi babikoze kugirango barokore ubuzima bwabo. Bidatinze, ku butegetsi bwa Domitiyani, Ubukristo bwatangajwe ko ari idini ritemewe. Ingomayiteguye gushyira mu bikorwa gusenga umwami no guhana abakristo.

Mu ntara y'Abaromayo muri Aziya Ntoya niho gusenga abami byateye imbere. Hariho amatsinda y'abasirikare bakuru b'Abaroma bitwaga concilia, integoyaboyariiyoguteza imbere gusenga

umwami. Bubatse amashushoy'abami n'ibicaniro byokumusenga. Bagenda bava mu muji baja mu wundi, bumvise ibirego umuntu wese wanze kwatura ati: "Sezari ni umutware." Ibi byafatwa mbereya concilia aho bashoboraga kwatura kumugaragararo. Niba batabikoze, bari kwamaganwa nkabahemu batemera Imana umwami n'Ingoma, imitungoyaboyarashobora kwamburwa kandi ibihano byabobikwiye bikurikizwa, harimo n'urupfu.

Pawuloyasobanuye ihame ryateje amakimbirane akomeye hagatiy'itorero n'umwami w'abami

Domitiyani. Ndetse na mbere yo guhangana, abakristu banze gusenga Domitiyani bityo barangwa kandi baratotezwa (1 Abakorinto 8: 5-6). Ibinyoma byakwirakwijwe kubyerekeye abakristo kubasebya. Ingero:

"Bakora imibonano mpuzabitsina, abavandimwe na bashiki bacu barashyingiranwa," "Banywa amaraso mu materaniroyabo," n'ibindi. Ntabwo Ingomayonyineyahinduye itorero, ahubwo n'abacuruzaga ibintu by'amadiniy'amahanga ndetse n'abandi madini barwanyaga ukwemera nyakuri.

Imiterereyamatekatuyisanga mumatekayisi ariko no mubitabo byIbyahishuwe. Kumenya ibi

amateka ni ingenzi cyane kugirango asobanure neza iyerekwakuburyodukeneye kubona igice cya 12, 13 na 17, mbere yo gukomeza.

5. Itariki yerekwa ni ngombwa kwemeza imiterere yamateka. Nta bwumvikane

bijyanye n'itariki ariko hari ibitekerezo bitatu by'ingenzi.

Igihe cya Nero (AD 54-68)

Abashyigikiye iki gitekerezo basobanura 11: 1-2 bisobanura ko urusengeru rwa Yerusalemu rutarasenywa igihe rwandikwaga (rwabaye muri 70 nyumayaYesu).

Kurwanya iyinyigisho, nta kimenyetso cyerekana ko gutotezwa kwa Nero bitarenze gusa. Nta kimenyetso cyerekana ko gutotezwa byajanywe mu ntara. Ikibazo gikomeye cyo gukundana mugihe cya Nero ni

ukubura ibimenyetso byerekana ko gusenga Nero byatejwe imbere. Nanone, urusengeru ruvugwa muri 11: 1, 2 rushobora kuba ari ikigereranyo mu gitabocyo'ikigereranyo.

Mugihe cyaVespasiyani (AD 69-79)

Ubusobanuro busanzwe bwa 17: 9-11 buvuga abami batanu bamaze kugwa byaba: Augustus, Tiberiyo, Caligula, Kalawudiyo na Nero. "Umwe ni" yabaVespasiyani kandi "undi ntaraza

kandi naza, agomba gukomezaigihe gito "yaba Tito wategetse imyaka ibiri gusa." Kandi

inyamaswayariho, kandi itariho, ubwayo na yo ni umunani, kandi iri muri barindwi, kandi igiye kurimbuka, "icyo giheyaba Domitiyani.

Reba 17: 8, 11. "Inyamaswawabonyeyariho, ntikiriho, kandi izazamuka." Igihe Ibyahishuwe byandikwaga,

inyamaswantiyari. Niba inyamaswaigereranya Roma yubwamiyatotezaga itorerero (Nero na Domitiyani) noneho Ibyahishuwe ntibishobora kwandikwa mubwami bwabo.

Mugihe cya Domitiyani (AD 81-96)

Irenaeus, umunyeshuri wa Polycarp, yaranditse ati: "Ntabwo tuzishyira mu kagatuvuga neza izina rya Antikristo, kuko iyobibayengombwa ko iri zina ritangazwa muri iki gihe, ryabaryaratangajwe na we wabonyeIbyahishuwe. Kubera ko 'we' (Yohana?) Cyangwa 'ko' (Ibyahishuwe?) Byabonetse ... hafi ya imperukaya 3). Ngiyoy ishingironyamukuru ryo gutekereza ko Ibyahishuwe byanditswe ku ngomaya Domitiyani. Ikigaragara ni uko ingingo idasobanutse neza. Imiterereyamatekayigitabo (amakimbirane hagatiyitorero nubwami bwAbaroma) yahanuwe muriki gitabo ariko iyerekwaryakiriwe mugihe aya makimbiraneyari akiri ubuhanuzi. Igihe

cy'igitabo kiboneka mu mabarundayandikiwe amatorero mu gice cya 2 n'icya 3 byerekana gutotezwa kw'Abayahudi bo muri Aziya aho kubaAbanyaroma.

6. Ibisobanuro byose by'Ibyahishuwe biterwa cyane nuburyobwakoreshajwe. Mu binyejana byashize, uburyo bwinshi bwari bwarasuzumwe, buri kimwe gishingiye ku gitekerezorunaka, bivamo ibisobanuro byinshi bitandukanye. Nta kindi gitabo cyo mu Isezerano Rishya cyasobanuwe muburyo butandukanye. Reba inzira eshanu zingenziIbyahishuwe byasobanuwe:

a. Uburyo bwa Kera cyangwa Preteriste - Mubisobanuro bikaze by'iryo jambo, bivuze ko Ibyahishuwe byose byujywe kera, mubihe byubwami bw'Abaroma. Ibanze shingiro hano ni uko

Ibyahishuwe ni ishushoyimetererey'Ubwami mugice cyanyuma cyikinyejana cya mbere.

Ibyahishuwe bigombakwigwa no gusobanurwa hitawe ku matekay'umwanditsi n'abo

yahawe no kuzirikana ko integoigeneweigitabo ari uguhumuriza abo basomyi. Yohana

yanditse cyane cyane kubwo gutera inkunga no kubaka abizera bo muri iyo minsi kandiyita kubintu bifitanye isano nabo. Ibyahishuwe rero nigitabogifite ibisobanuro byumwuka

byerekeranye nibihe byihariye byamateka. Ariko, nkuko bibaho mubuhanuzi bwinshi, ukuri gushingiye ni ukuri muri iki gihe nkuko byari bimeze muri iyo minsi. Kugeza aho umusomyi abona inyigishozashishikarizaga abakristo gukomeza kuba abizerwa kuri Yesu Kristo mugihe imbaraga z'ikibi zagerageje kubatsinda, agaciro k'iki gitabo, mubihe byose, karasobanutse. Ariko, mugihe umuntu atakaje amatekayamatekanintego yumwanditsi murirwo rwego, hafi yubwoko bwose bwo gusobanura ibimenyetso birashobora gukorwa. Birakenewe gushyira Ibyahishuwe muburyobukwiye bw'ubuvanganzo n'amateka kugirango tubisome twumva.

Ahari nta kindi gitabo cyo mu Isezerano Rishya gishingiye ku matekayacyo kugirango gisobanurwe.

Ibimenyetso byerekana abantu,ibyabaye, ukuri n'amahame. Ibimenyetso by'imbere mu Byahishuwe

herekana ko ubu buryo bwo gusobanura aribwo buhuza kandi bukora neza kugirango dusobanukirwe neza ubuhanuzi bukubiye mu gitabo.

b. Uburyo bwa Futurist - uburyo bwo gusobanura bushingiye kuri iki gitekerezo bubona

Ibyahishuwebijyanyenibyabaye mbere na nyumayo kuza kwa kabiri kwa Kristo. Iki gitekerezo

gifataIbyahishuwenkibisanzwe,igitabocyubuhanuzi kitarasohozwa, kandi gishimangira ko byose byasobanurwa uko byakabaye bishoboka. Ni muri iki gitekerezo niho Dispensationalismyaje,

itunganijwe kandi ikwirakwizwa na Bibiliyaya Schofield. Iyinyigishoivuga ko Yesu yaje bwa mbere

gushinga Ubwami,ariko, kubera ko yanzeAbayahudi,iryo torero ryashinzwe nk'iminyururu

(umusimbura) mu mateka kugezaigihe ubwami buzashingwa ku isi. Iri tsinda kandi

ifata Isiraheli itazwi nkibisanzwe bityo igashimangirakugarura ubwami bwa Isiraheli.

Ikibazo nuko Ibyahishuwe bifite ibimenyetso byinshi muri rusange, kandi kubisobanura byukuri ntibishoboka.

Agaciro k'igitabo kari kuba cyane cyane kubakristo babaga hafi yo kugaruka kwa kabiri kwa Kristo aho kuba abo babwiwe.

c. Uburyo bwamateka - Ubu buryo bufata Ibyahishuwe nkincamake yamatekayitorero (cyangwa amatekayubumuntu mugihe cyitorero), kuva mugihe cyaYohana kugezaimperukayigihe. Igitekerezo nuko ibyabaye kuva mugihe cyaYohana kugezaimperukayigihe byasobanuwe mubitabo. Binyuze muri ubu buryo abantu nka Napoleon, Saddam Hussein, Papa, na Adolph Hitler n'ibirori nka WW II, kugwa kwa gikomunisiti, ubumwe bw'ibihugu by'Uburayi na kurema "Euro," ifaranga rusange ryiburayi, bigaragara mugitabo.

d. Uburyo bwa Filozofiya - Ubu buryo bwo gusobanurabuvuga ko Ibyahishuwe ari igitabocy'imivugo cyigisha ukuri kwo mu mwuka gusa ariko ntikwerekeza ku matekaya kera cyangwa ahazaza. Ishingiro ryubu buryo bwo gusobanura ni mubitekerezo ko Ibyahishuwe ari ikiganirokiyanyenimpamvu

imbaraga zibyabaye, ariko ntabwo ari ikiganirocyibyabaye. Muri buri gihugu, ibimenyetso byumvikana nko kuvuga amakimbirane ashobora gusubirwamo kenshi. Bashobora cyangwa badafite ubudahwema. Kubwibyo, icyibandwaho cyane ni ukugaragaza amakimbirane ahoraho hagatiyicyiza n'ikibi.

7. Urufunguzo rwo gusobanura Ibyahishuwe ni ukumenya urutonde rwiza rwerekwa, cyane cyane mu bice

14-21. Kubasha kubona gahunda cyangwa gahunda mugutezimbere icyerekezo bigomba kudufasha kumenya isano iri hagati yimiterere yamateka, imvugoyakoreshejwentege yigitabo. Muri

urutonde rukurikira, menyesha cyane cyane ibice 14-21.

Urucacagu rw'Ibyahishuwe

I. Intangiriro (1: 1-20)

Ubu ni ubutumwa bw'Imana ku itorero ryo muri Aziya (1: 1-11).

Yesu, icyubahiro, imbaraga, cyera kandi muzima ari hagatiyitorero. (1: 12-20)

II. Yesu Yohereje Amabaruwa Amatorero arindwiyo muri Aziya (2-3)

Efeso, Smyrna, Perugamo, Thyatira (2: 1-29)

Sardisi, Filadelfiya, Laodikiya (3: 1-22)

III. icyumbacy'Intebe mu Ijuru (4: 1-11)

Ubutumwa bwo guhumuriza abakristo: Imana niyo igenzura uko ibintu bimeze (kandi ntabwo ari umwami w'abamiw'Abaroma).

IV. Umwagazi w'intama afata igitabogifunze (5: 1-14)

Ubutumwa bwo guhumuriza abakristo: Yesu yaratsinze kandi akwiriye gufungura igitabocyimanza zizaza kubatumvira.

V. Yesu Afungura kashe yigitabo (6: 1-8: 1)

Imanza 4 zibabaje z'Imana zerekeye abigometse, abanyabyaha n'ababatoteza b'itorero zirahishurwa kandi zicwa na Yesu.

1. Ifarashi yera n'uyigenderaho (6: 1-2) - Yesu, Ijambo, watsinze satani kandi acira imanza Uwiteka umunyabyaha.

2. Ifarashi itukura nuwayigenderaho (6: 3-4) - Inkota, intambara, igitero.

3. Ifarashi y'umukaran'uyigenderaho (6: 5-6) - Inzara

4. Ifarashi yijimye nuwayigenderaho (6: 7-8) - icyorezo, inyamaswa zo mu gasozin'urupfu.

5. Abahowe Imana basaba kwihorera (6: 9-11). Izi manza zirwanya abatoteza Uwiteka itorero ariko gutotezwa bizamara igihe gito. Imana izatanga amahirweyo kwihana.

6. Itangazo ry'umunsi w'uburakari bw'Imana na Ntama. (6: 12-17) Ukwihangana kw'Imana kugarukira. Uwiteka abarenganya bazarimburwa.

VI. Intera yo gusobanura no guhumurizwa: (7: 1-17)

144 000 000 ya Isiraheli Ikidodo (7: 1-8) Abakozi b'Imana bose bararokowe mugihe Imana isutse uburakari bwayo kumwanzu w'itorero.

Isinzi ryinshimwijuru (7: 9-17) Kurinda Imana birakora! Abanyuze mu makuba akomeye barishimye kandi bafite umutekano.

VII. Yesu Afungura Ikimenyetso cya Karindwi: Impanda ndwi (8: 1-21)

Ibisobanuro byumunsi wuburakari bwImana byakozwemuburyo bwinzamba ndwi (ibyorezobirindwi).

1. Impandaya mbere: Icyagatatucyibimera byangiritse - gutera ibiryo.
2. Impandaya kabiri: Icyagatatucyibinyabuzimabyo mu nyanja nubwato bwarimbuwe - ubucuruzi bwibitero.
3. Impandaya gatatu: Icyagatatucyinzuzi n'amasoko biba umururazi, - gutera amaziyo kunywa.
4. Impandaya kane: Icyagatatucyizuba, ukwezi, ninyenyeri byakubiswe, - gutera ibidukikije.
5. Impandaya gatanu (ishyano rya mbere): Inzige ziva mu rwobo rutagiraepfo na ruguru zibabaza abagabo - ruswa y'imbere.
6. Impandaya gatandatu (ishyano rya kabiri): ingabozigaba ibitero 200.000 zica kimwe cya gatatucyabantu - hanze igitero.

Izi manza nizo kuburira abakandamiza no kubahamagarira kwihana ariko ntacyo byatanze. Ubu ni ugutsemba.

VIII. Intera yo gusobanura no guhumurizwa (10: 1-11: 14)

Yohana Yarya Igitabogito (10: 1-11)

Igihe impandaya karindwi ivuze, urubanza rw'Imana ku mwanzu ruzaba rwuzuye.

Yohana apima ahera (11: 1-2)

Itorero rizababara mu makimbirane na Roma ariko rizarindwa.

Abatangabuhama bombi barishwe ariko barazurwa (11: 3-14)

Imana izarinda itorero, ryizerwa mu ivugabutumwa, ndetse no mu bitotezo.

IX. Impandaya karindwi yumvikana (11: 15-19)

Babuloni (Roma) izagwa ariko ubanza haza gusubiramokugirango asobanure ahoyaturutse n'impamvu azarimburwa.

Umugore Utwiteyibarutse umwana wumuhungu kandi igisato kirananirana mugushaka kumwica

n'umugore (12: 1-18). Sataniyirukanwe kubasha gushinja intore z'Imana no gutoteza itorero.

Satani ahamagaraigikoko kiva mu nyanja (13: 1-18) kugirango amukoreshe gutoteza itorero. Iyindi nyamaswa (ivuye mwisi) iteza imbere gusenga inyamaswa kuva mu nyanja. Igikoresho cya Satani kimenyekana n'abami b'Abaroma bafashijwe n'idini ribi ryo gusenga abami.

X. Amajwi ane atangaza imitwey'ibisubizo by'intambaraikomeye (14: 1-13)

1. Ubutabera bw'Imana Iratsinda (14: 6, 7)

a. Ibisarurwa (14: 14-20) Igihe cy'uburakari bw'Imana ku Bwami bw'Abaroma kirageze kandi abarenganya bazarimburwa.

b. Ibikombe by'uburakari byatangajwe (15: 1-8) Hamwe nibindi byorezo 7, umujinya w'Imana kuri Roma ni kumara.

c. Ibikombe by'uburakari byasutswe (16: 1-21)

Igikombe cya mbere: Ibisebe ku basengagainyamaswa nishushoyayo:

Igikombe cya kabiri: Inyanja ihinduka amaraso, ibiremwa byosebyo mu nyanjabirapfa

— Igikombe cya gatatu: Inzuzi n'amasoko bihinduka amaraso

— Igikombe cya kane: Abagabo batwikwa n'izuba

Igikombe cya gatanu: Kubabara nububabare ku nyamaswa nubwami bwe

Igikombe cya gatandatu: Ingabozirateganya gutera

Igikombe cya karindwi: Umutingito n'urubura

2. Babuloni Yaraguye! (17: 1-8)

a. Babuloni yamenyekanye. Indaya nini ni Roma, imbaraga zubucuruzi bwisi.

b. Babuloni yaguye, yaguye! Gusenya Ingomay'Abaromabiruzuye kandi birasobanutse.

3. Abasenga Umwami w'abami baracirwa urubanza! (14: 9-10)

- a. Harimagedoni na Ifunguro Ryera (19: 11-21). Abanzi b'itorero baratsinzwe kandi yarimbuwe rwose.
- b. Ikiyokakirahambiriye (20: 1-3). Satani aratsinzwe ariko ntarimburwa. Azongera kugerageza.
- c. Intebe nini yera n'ikiyagacy'umuriro (20: 11-15). Abarenganya baratsinzwe kandi bahanwa.

4. Abakristu bapfiriye mu makimbirane barahirwa (14:13).

- a. Ifunguro ryubukwe bwintama (19: 1-10). Itorero ryatsinze ryakiriwe na Kristo.
- b. Izuka ry'abahowe Imana ngo bategeke (20: 4-6) Abakristo baratsinze nubwo baba barapfuye.

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- c. Gutsindwa kwa Gogi na Magogi (20: 7-10) Umwanzi uwo ari we wese uzaza Satani ashobora gukoresha mu gutera itorero naryo rizatsindwa n'Imana.
- d. Ijuru n'isi bishya (21: 1-8) Kuruhuka no kuruhuka kubizerwa
- e. Yerusalemu nshya (21: 9-22: 5) Itorero ryizerwa, bityo itorero ryatsinze, rifite agaciro, umutekano n'umugisha.

XI. UMWANZURO N'UMUBURO (22: 6-21)

Amagamboyavuye muri NKJV keretse bivuzwe ukundi.

Ibyahishuwe 1

Yesu ari hagatiy'amatorero

Amatorero arindwi: Umubare 7 ugereranya gutungana cyangwa kurangira,igitabo rero cyari icy'itorero ryose ryo muri Aziya.

Imyuka irindwi ni Umwuka Wera w'Imana. Yesaya 11: 1-2 havuga ibintu birindwi bigize Umwuka umwe.

"Isasu rizava mu gishyitsi cyaYese; mu mizi ye Ishami rizera imbuto. Umwuka wa Nyagasani uzamuhagararaho - Umwukaw'ubwenge no gusobanukirwa, Umwuka w'inama n'imbaraga, Umwukaw'ubumenyi no gutinya Uwiteka." Alpha na Omega nibyambereninyuguti zanyuma zinyuguti zikigereki kandi bisobanura intangiriro na

iherezo (Ibyahishuwe 22:13). Amagambo amwe akoreshwa kuri Data n'Umwana (1: 8, 17; 2: 8; 22:13). Amatara arindwiya zahabu ni amatorero arindwiyo muri Aziya (1:20).

Yesu Hagatiya buji: Ari hafi, kandi ntabwo ari kure (Matayo 28:20).

Ikanzu Yamanutse Ibirenge Na Sashe ya Zahabu: Yesu yambayenk'umutambyi mukuru (Kuva 28: 4; 29: 5).

Umutwe Wera Numusatsi: Umweru ugereranya ubuziranenge nubutabera.

Amaso afite umuriro ugurumana: Amaso ye abona ibintu byose bibaho (Abaheburayo.4: 13;

Ibyahishuwe 19:12). Ikirenge cy'umuringakigereranya ubushobozi bwo kurimbura abanzi be (Mika

4:13; 1Ngoma 28:18).  
Ijwiri y'amazima h: Avuga afite ubutware nko kumusozo wa Sinayi.

Inyenyeri ndwi ni abamarayika b'amatorero (1:20). Umumarayika bisobanura "intumwa," ntabwo rero byanze bikunze abamarayika, ariko bashobora kuba abahagarariye abantu.

Inkota mu kanwa ni Ijambo ry'Imana, ntabwo ari ubutumwa bwiza (inkurunziza), ahubwo ni ijambory'urubanza (Yesaya)

11: 4 n'igiheburayo. 4:12, 13). Tekereza guhinduka ku musozi.

Isura imurika: Kristo ni ubwiza bw'icyubahiro cy'Imana (Abaheburayo 1: 3).

Uwa mbere n'uwa nyuma: Ni intangiriro n'iherezo ry'irema, guhishurwan'ibyiringiro.

Umuntu muzima wapfuye: Ntabwo tuzagenda nta nzira atigeze agenda; guhura n'ubwoba ubwo aribwo bwose atigeze ahura no kurwanya nta mwanzu atatsinze.

Urufunguzorwupfu na Hadesi: Ijamboryukuri hano ni Hadesi, ntabwo ari ikuzimu. Ikuzimu niho abapfuye baja, isi itagaragara. Byaringombwa ko itorero ritotezwa rimenya uwagenzuye urupfu. "Unyizera, nubwo apfa, azabaho" (Yohana 11:25).

Igice cya 1 ni intangiriroyigitabo. Iki gitabo ni ubutumwa buva ku Mana, bwagejewe ku bakristu bo muri Aziya ahagana mu mpera z'ikinyejana cya mbere nyumayaYesu, na Yesu, umumarayika we n'umugaragu we Yohana. Ikora ku bintu byari kubahovuba. Abasoma bagombakumenya ko Yesu ari muzima, yatsinze, umucamanza, umutambyi, Umwami w'abami b'isi n'Umukiza. Kandi, umusomyi azi ko azagaruka. Ibi byose byari ingenzi cyane kubavandimwe bacu icyogihe bari hafi gutotezwa bikabije mumatekayitorero. Hano mu ntangiriro, Imana isanzwe itanga

imbaraga, ubutwari no guhumurizwa, yerekana ubwiza n'ubukuru bwa Nyagasaniw'abakristo, Yesu Kristo. Kimwe na Yohana, umunsi umwe bose bazagwa imberey'ibirenge bya Yesu.

Ubutumwa burasobanutse kubari hafi kwicwa bazira ubutumwa bwiza bwa Kristo: Yesu afite imbaragazurupfu. Uyu Mwana w'icyubahiro, ufite imbaraga zose, wera w'Imana ni Yesu.

TO: Itorero ryo muri Efeso

KUVA: Ufite inyenyeri ndwi mu kuboko kwe kw'iburyo, ugenda hagatiy'itara ririndwi rya zahabu rihagaze

NZI: imirimoyawe, umurimo wawe, kwihanganakwawe, kandi ko udashobora kwihanganira ababi. Kandi wageragejeabavuga ko ari intumwa kandi atari zo, ugasanga ari abanyabinyoma; na

wihanganye kandi wihangane, kandiwakoze ku bw'izina ryanjye kandi nturambirwa.

MFITE ICINTU KURWANYA: wasize urukundo rwawe rwa mbere (udafite urukundo, imirimo nta gaciro ifite - 1 Abakorinto 13).

EXHORTATION: Ibuka ahowaguye; kwihana no gukora imirimoyambere.

CYANGWA IBINDI: Nzaza iwanyu vuba kandi nkureho itara ryanyu mumwanya waryo.

MU GIKUNDA CYANYU: wanga ibikorwa bya Nikolaitani (Irenaeus yavuze ko ari ubugoryi na decadence).

KUBATSINDA: Nzamuha kurya ku giticy'ubuzima muri paradizoy'Imana. NIWE WUMVA AMATwi, MUMUMWUMVE ICYO UMWUKA AVUGAAMATORERO.

TO: Itorero rya Smyrna

KUVA: Uwa mbere n'uwa nyuma, wapfuye, akazuka

NZI: imirimoyawe, amakuba, n'ubukene (arikourakize); kandi [Nzi] gutukaabavuga ko ariAbayahudi kandi atari bo, ariko ni isinagogi ya Satani.

EXHORTATION: Ntutinye na kimwe muri ibyo bintu ugiye kubabazwa. Mubyukuri, satani ni

hafi yo guta bamwe muri mwe muri gereza, kugira ngo mugerageze, kandi muzagira amakuba iminsi icumi. Ba umwizerwa kugezagupfanzaguha ikamba ry'ubuzima.

KUBATSINDA: ntazababazwa nurupfu rwa kabiri.

NIWE WUMVA AMATwi, MUMUMWUMVE ICYO UMWUKA AVUGAAMATORERO.

TO: Itorero ryo muri Perugamo

Uhereye: Ufite inkota ityaye

NZI: imirimoyawe, n'aho utuye, aho intebeza satani iri.] Kandi ukomera ku izina ryanjye,

kandi ntiyigeze ahakana kwizera kwanjye no mu minsiAntipa [yari] umumaritiri wanjyewizerwa, wishwe hagatiyawe, aho Satani atuye.

MFITE ICINTU KURWANYA: ufiteyo abafite inyigisho za Balamu, wigishije Balak gushyira igisitaza imberey'abana ba Isiraheli, kurya ibintu byatambwagaibigirwamana, no gusambana. Rero, ufite kandi abafite inyigisho za Nikolaitani, icyo nanga. [Abanya Nikolaitani bigishije umuryango

w'abagore, ko gusambanan'ubusambanyi ari ibintu bititayeho, ko kurya inyama zahawe ibigirwamana byari byemewen'amategeko; akavangaimihango myinshi ya gipaganin'imihangoya gikristo. (Ibisobanuro bya Adam Clarke)]

GUKORESHA: Ihane

CYANGWA IBINDI: Nzaza aho urivuba kandi nzabarwanyankoresheje inkota yo mu kanwa kanjye.

KUBATSINDA: Nzaha manu yihisheyo kurya. Nzamuha ibuye ryera, no ku ibuye izina rishyaryanditswe nta wundi uzi uretse uwakira.

NIWE WUMVA AMATwi, MUMUMWUMVE ICYO UMWUKA AVUGAAMATORERO.

TO: Itorero rya Thyratira

KUVA: Mwana w'Imana, ufite amaso ameze nk'umuriro ugurumana, n'ibirengebyenk'umuringa mwiza.

NZI: imirimoyawe, urukundo, umurimo, kwizera, no kwihanganakwawe; na [as] kubikorwa byawe, ibya nyuma [birenze] kuruta ibya mbere.

MFITE ICINTU KURWANYA: wemerera uriya mugore Yezabeli, wiyitamuhanuzikazi, kwigisha no kureshya abagaragubanjye gukora ubusambanyi no kurya ibintu byatambwe ibigirwamana.

EXHORTATION: komeza ibyo ufite kugeza igihe nzaza.

CYANGWA IBINDI: Nzamujugunya mu buriri, n'abasambana nawe bikomeye

amakuba, keretse niba bihanywe ibikorwa byabo. Nzokwica abana biwe urupfu, kandi bose

amatorero azamenya ko ari njye ushakisha ibitekerezo n'imitima. Kandi nzaha buri wese muri mwe nkurikije imirimoyawe.

KUBATSINDA: Nzaha imbaraga amahanga. Azabategeka akoresheje inkonyi icyuma. Bo

Azajanjagurwa nk'ibikoresho by'umubumbyi nk'uko nahawe na Data kandi nzamuha inyenyeriyo mu gitondo.

NIWE WUMVA AMATwi, MUMUMWUMVE ICYO UMWUKA AVUGA AMATORERO.

TO: Itorero ryo muri Sarudi

KUVA: Ufite Imyuka irindwiye Imana n'inyenyeri ndwi

NZI: imirimoyawe, ko ufite izina ko uri muzima, ariko wapfuye.

EXHORTATION: Witondere, kandi ushimangire ibintu bisigaye, byiteguyegupfa, kubwanjye

ntibabonye imirimoyawe itunganye [yuzuye] imbereye Imana. Ibuka rero uko wakiriye kandi wumvise; komera kandi wihane.

CYANGWA IBINDI: Nzaza kuri wewe nk'umujura, kandi ntuzamenya isaha zakugeraho.

KUBATSINDA: azabayambaye imyendayera, kandi sinzahanagura izina rye mu gitabo cy'ubuzima; ariko nzatura izina rye imbere ya Data n'abamarayika be.

NIWE WUMVA AMATwi, MUMUMWUMVE ICYO UMWUKA AVUGA AMATORERO.

TO: Itorero ryo muri Filadelfiya

KUVA: Uwera, Ufite ukuri, Ufite urufunguzo rwa Dawidi, Ufungura ntawe ufunga, arafunga kandi ntawe ukingura.

NZI: ufite imbaragankeya, ukurikiza ijambo ryanjye, kandi ntiwahakanye izina ryanjye.

EXHORTATION: Kubera ko wakomeje itegekoryanjye kwihangana, nanjye nzakurinda isahayikigerageze izaza ku isiyose, kugirango ugerageze abatuye isi. Dore ndaje vuba! Komera ibyofite, kugirango

hatagira umuntu ufata ikamba ryawe.

KUBATSINDA: Nzamugirainkingi mu rusengeru rw'Imana yanjye, kandi ntazongera gusohoka.

Kandi nzamwandikira izina ry'Imanayanjye n'izina ry'umuji w'Imana yanjye, Gishya

Yerusalemu, imanuka ivuye mwijuru ivuye ku Mana yanjye kandi [nzamwandikira] izina ryanjyerishya.

NIWE WUMVA AMATwi, MUMUMWUMVE ICYO UMWUKA AVUGA AMATORERO.

TO: Itorero ryo muri Laodikiya

KUVA: Amen, Umuhama wizerwa kandi wukuri, Intangiroyo kurema Imana.

NZI: imirimoyawe, ko udakonje cyangwa ngo ushushu. Nkwifurije kuba ukonje cyangwa ushushu.

EXHORTATION: ngura muri nje zahabuyatunganijwe mu muriro, kugirango ube umukire; n'imyendayera, ibyo

urashobora kwambara, kugira ngo isoni zo kwambara ubusa kwawe zitazagaragara; hanyuma usige amavuta yawe amaso hamwe na salvey'amaso, kugirango ubone. Nkuko nkunda, ndagaya kandi nkabahana. Nugire

umwete kandi wihane.

KUBATSINDA: Nzemera kwicarana nanjye ku ntebe yanjyey'ubwami, kuko nanjye natsinze nkicarana na Data ku ntebeyey'ubwami.

NIWE WUMVA AMATwi, MUMUMWUMVE ICYO UMWUKA AVUGAAMATORERO.

Ibyahishuwe 1

Yesu ari hagatiy'amatorero

Amatorero arindwi: Umubare 7 ugereranya gutungana cyangwa kurangira,igitabo rero cyari icy'itorero ryose ryo muri Aziya.

Imyuka irindwi ni Umwuka Wera w'Imana. Yesaya 11: 1-2 havuga ibintu birindwi bigize Umwuka umwe.

"Isasu rizava mu gishyitsi cyaYese; mu mizi ye Ishami rizera imbuto. Umwuka wa Nyagasani uzamuhagararaho - Umwukaw'ubwenge no gusobanukirwa, Umwuka w'inama n'imbaraga, Umwukaw'ubumenyi no gutinya Uwiteka." Alpha na Omega ni iyambereninyuguti zanyuma zinyuguti zikigereki kandi bisobanura intangirironimperera (Ibyahishuwe 22:13). Amagambo amwe akoresheya kuri Data na Mwana (1: 8, 17; 2: 8;

22:13).

Amatara arindwiya zahabu ni amatorero arindwiyo muri Aziya (1:20). Yesu Hagatiya buji: Ari hafi, kandi ntabwo ari kure (Matayo 28:20).

Ikanzu Yamanutse Ibirenge Na Sashe ya Zahabu: Yesu yambayenk'umutambyi mukuru (Kuva 28: 4; 29: 5). Umutwe Wera Numusatsi: Umweru ugereranya ubuziranenge nubutabera.

Amaso afite umuriro ugurumana: Amaso ye abona ibintu byose bibaho (Abaheburayo.4: 13;

Ibyahishuwe 19:12). Ikirenge cy'umuringakigereranya ubushobozi bwo kurimbura abanzi be (Mika

4:13; 1Ngoma 28:18).  
Ijwiri yamazimere si: Avuga afite ubutware nko kumusozo wa Sinayi.

Inyenyeri ndwi ni abamarayika b'amatorero (1:20). Umumarayika bisobanura "intumwa," ntabwo rero byanze bikunze abamarayika, ariko bashobora kuba abahagarariye abantu.

Inkota mu kanwa ni Ijambo ry'Imana, ntabwo ari ubutumwa bwiza (inkurunziza), ahubwo ni ijambory'urubanza (Yesaya)

11: 4 n'igiheburayo. 4:12, 13). Tekereza guhinduka ku musozi.

Isura imurika: Kristo ni ubwiza bw'icyubahiro cy'Imana (Abaheburayo 1: 3).

Uwa mbere n'uwa nyuma: Ni intangiriro n'iherezo ry'irema, guhishurwan'ibyiringiro.

Umuntu muzima wapfuye: Ntabwo tuzagenda nta nzira atigeze agenda; guhura n'ubwoba ubwo aribwo bwose atigeze ahura no kurwanya nta mwanzu atatsinze.

Urufunguzorwupfu na Hadesi: Ijamboryukuri hano ni Hadesi, ntabwo ari ikuzimu. Ikuzimu niho abapfuye baja, isi itagaragara. Byaringombwa ko itorero ritotezwa rimenya uwagenzuye urupfu. "Unyizera, nubwo apfa, azabaho" (Yohana 11:25).

Igice cya 1 ni intangiriroyigitabo. Iki gitabo ni ubutumwa buva ku Mana, bwagejewe ku bakristu bo muri Aziya ahagana mu mpera z'ikinyejana cya mbere nyumayaYesu, na Yesu, umumarayika we n'umugaragu we Yohana. Ikora ku bintu byari kubahovuba. Abasoma bagombakumenya ko Yesu ari muzima, yatsinze, umucamanza, umutambyi, Umwami w'abami b'isi n'Umukiza. Kandi, umusomyi azi ko azagaruka. Ibi byose byari ingenzi cyane kubavandimwe bacu icyogihe bari

hafi gutotezwa bikabije mumatekayitorero. Hano mu ntangiriro, Imana isanzwe itanga imbaraga, ubutwari no guhumurizwa, yerekana ubwiza n'ubukuru bwa Nyagasaniw'abakristo, Yesu Kristo. Kimwe na Yohana, umunsi umwe bese bazagwa imberey'ibirenge bya Yesu.

Ubutumwa burasobanutse kubari hafi kwicwa bazira ubutumwa bwiza bwa Kristo: Yesu afite imbaragazurupfu. Uyu Mwana w'icyubahiro, ufite imbaraga zose, wera w'Imana ni Yesu.

TO: Itorero ryo muri Efeso

KUVA: Ufite inyenyeri ndwi mu kuboko kwe kw'iburyo, ugenda hagatiy'itara ririndwi rya zahabu rihagaze

NZI: imirimoyawe, umurimo wawe, kwihanganakwawe, kandi ko udashobora kwihanganira ababi. Kandi wageragejeabavuga ko ari intumwa kandi atari zo, ugasanga ari abanyabinyoma; na

wihanganye kandi wihangane, kandiwakoze ku bw'izina ryanjye kandi nturambirwa.

MFITE ICINTU KURWANYA: wasize urukundo rwawe rwa mbere (udafite urukundo, imirimo nta gaciro ifite - 1 Abakorinto 13).

EXHORTATION: Ibuka ahowaguye; kwihana no gukora imirimoyambere.

CYANGWA IBINDI: Nzaza iwanyu vuba kandi nkureho itara ryanyu mumwanya waryo.

MU GIKUNDA CYANYU: wanga ibikorwa bya Nikolaitani (Irenaeus yavuze ko ari ubugoryi na decadence).

KUBATSINDA: Nzamuha kurya ku giticy'ubuzima muri paradizoy'Imana. NIWE WUMVA AMATwi, MUMUMWUMVE ICYO UMWUKA AVUGAAMATORERO.

TO: Itorero rya Smyrna

KUVA: Uwa mbere n'uwa nyuma, wapfuye, akazuka

NZI: imirimoyawe, amakuba, n'ubukene (arikourakize); kandi [Nzi] gutukaabavuga ko ariAbayahudi kandi atari bo, ariko ni isinagogi ya Satani.

EXHORTATION: Ntutinye na kimwe muri ibyo bintu ugiye kubabazwa. Mubyukuri, satani ni

hafi yo guta bamwe muri mwe muri gereza, kugira ngo mugerageze, kandi muzagira amakuba iminsi icumi. Ba umwizerwa kugezagupfanzaguha ikamba ry'ubuzima.

KUBATSINDA: ntazababazwa nurupfu rwa kabiri.

NIWE WUMVA AMATwi, MUMUMWUMVE ICYO UMWUKA AVUGAAMATORERO.

TO: Itorero ryo muri Perugamo

Uhereye: Ufite inkota ityaye

NZI: imirimoyawe, n'aho utuye, aho intebeya satani iri.] Kandi ukomera ku izina ryanjye,

kandi ntiyigeze ahakana kwizera kwanjye no mu minsiAntipa [yari] umumaritiri wanjyewizerwa, wishwe hagatiyawe, aho Satani atuye.

MFITE ICINTU KURWANYA: ufiteyo abafite inyigisho za Balamu, wigishije Balak gushyira igisitaza imberey'abana ba Isiraheli, kurya ibintu byatambwagaibigirwamana, no gusambana. Rero ufite

nawe abafite inyigisho za Nikolaitans, nikintu nanga. [Abanya Nikolaitani bigishije umuryango w'abagore, ko gusambanan'ubusambanyi ari ibintu bititayeho, ko kurya inyama zahawe

ibigirwamana byari byemewen'amategeko; akavangaimihango myinshi ya gipaganin'imihangoya gikristo. (Ibisobanuro bya Adam Clarke)]

GUKORESHA: Ihane

CYANGWA IBINDI: Nzaza aho urivuba kandi nzabarwanyankoresheje inkota yo mu kanwa kanjye.

KUBATSINDA: Nzaha manu yihisheyo kurya. Nzamuha ibuye ryera, no ku ibuye izina rishyaryanditswe nta wundi uzi uretse uwakira.

NIWE WUMVA AMATwi, MUMUMWUMVE ICYO UMWUKA AVUGAAMATORERO.

TO: Itorero rya Thyratira

KUVA: Mwana w'Imana, ufite amaso ameze nk'umuriro ugurumana, n'ibirengebyenk'umuringa mwiza.

NZI: imirimoyawe, urukundo,umurimo,kwizera, no kwihanganakwawe; na [as] kubikorwa byawe,ibya nyuma [birenze] kuruta ibya mbere.

MFITE ICINTU KURWANYA: wemerera uriya mugoreYezebeli, wiyitaumuhanuzikazi,kwigisha no kureshya abagaragubanjye gukorabusambanyi no kurya ibintu byatambweibigirwamana.

EXHORTATION: komeza ibyo ufite kugezaigihe nzaza.

CYANGWA IBINDI: Nzamujugunya mu buriri, n'abasambana nawe bikomeye

amakuba, keretse niba bihanye ibikorwa byabo. Nzokwica abana biwe urupfu, kandi bose

amatorero azamenya ko ari njye ushakisha ibitekerezo n'imitima. Kandi nzaha buri wese muri mwe nkurikije imirimoyawe.

KUBATSINDA: Nzaha imbaragaamahanga. Azabategekaakoresheje inkonyi'icyuma. Bo

Azajanjagurwa nk'ibikoresho by'umubumbyi nk'uko nahawe na Data kandi nzamuha inyenyeriyo mu gitondo.

NIWE WUMVA AMATwi, MUMUMWUMVE ICYO UMWUKA AVUGAAMATORERO.

TO: Itorero ryo muri Sarudi

KUVA: Ufite Imyuka irindwiw'Imana n'inyenyeri ndwi

NZI: imirimoyawe, ko ufite izina ko uri muzima, ariko wapfuye.

EXHORTATION: Witondere, kandi ushimangire ibintu bisigaye, byiteguyegupfa, kubwanjye

ntibabonye imirimoyawe itunganye [yuzuye] imberey'Imana. Ibuka rero uko wakiriye kandiwumvise; komera kandi wihane.

CYANGWA IBINDI: Nzaza kuri wewe nk'umujura, kandi ntuzamenya isaha nzakugeraho.

KUBATSINDA: azabayambayeimyendayera, kandi sinzahanagura izina rye mu gitabo cy'ubuzima; ariko nzatura izina rye imbere ya Data n'abamarayika be.

NIWE WUMVA AMATwi, MUMUMWUMVE ICYO UMWUKA AVUGAAMATORERO.

TO: Itorero ryo muri Filadelifiya

KUVA: Uwera, Ufite ukuri, Ufite urufunguzo rwa Dawidi, Ufungura ntawe ufunga, arafunga kandi ntawe ukingura.

NZI: ufite imbaragankeya, ukurikiza ijambo ryanjye, kandi ntiwahakanye izina ryanjye.

EXHORTATION: Kuberako wakomeje itegekoryanjyekwihangana, nanjye nzakurinda isahayikigeragezo izaza ku isiyose, kugirango ugerageze abatuye isi. Dore ndaje vuba! Komera ibyofite, kugirango

hatagira umuntu ufata ikamba ryawe.

KUBATSINDA: Nzamugirainkingi mu rusengero rw'Imana yanjye, kandi ntazongera gusohoka.

Kandi nzamwandikira izina ry'Imanayanjye n'izina ry'umuji w'Imana yanjye, Gishya

Yerusalemu, imanuka ivuye mwijuru ivuye ku Mana yanjye kandi [nzamwandikira] Izina ryanjyerishya.

NIWE WUMVA AMATwi, MUMUMWUMVE ICYO UMWUKA AVUGAAMATORERO.

TO: Itorero ryo muri Laodikiya

KUVA: Amen, Umuhanya wizerwa kandi wukuri, Intangiroyo kurema Imana.

NZI: imirimoyawe, ko udakonje cyangwa ngo ushushu. Nkwifurije kuba ukonje cyangwa ushushu.

EXHORTATION: ngura muri nje zahabuyatunganijwe mu muriro, kugirango ube umukire; n'imyendayera, ibyo

urashobora kwambara, kugira ngo isoni zo kwambara ubusa kwawe zitazagaragara; hanyuma usige amavuta yawe amaso hamwe na salvey'amaso, kugirango ubone. Nkuko nkunda, ndagaya kandi nkabahana. Nugire umwete kandi wihane.

KUBATSINDA: Nzemera kwicarana nanjye ku ntebe yanjyey'ubwami, kuko nanjye natsinze nkicarana na Data ku ntebeyey'ubwami.

NIWE WUMVA AMATwi, MUMUMWUMVE ICYO UMWUKA AVUGAAMATORERO.

Ibyahishuwe 4

## Intebey'Imana mu Ijuru

Imana y'Abakristo Igenzura Isanzure (Ntabwo ari Umwami w'Abaroma)

Umuryango wugururiweijuru. Gukoresha ijambo "ijuru" birenze cyane aho Imana ituye. Ahantu hose ntishobora kugarukira ahantu hamwe. Ahora ahantu hose. Ijuru ni ibintu byinshi kuruta kuba ahantu. Turashobora kubitekereza nk'akarere k'umwuka. Abefeso 2 havuga ko abakristo bicaranye na Kristo ahantu h'ijuru. Abafilipi 3:20 hagira hati, "ubwenegihugu bwacu buri mwijuru," Kubera Kristo, uyumunsi dufite amahirweyo kwinjira imberey'Imana iri mwijuru. Urugirufunguye rutanga ibitekerezo byokugera kubantu imberey'Imana.

Intebe isobanura ubutware, imbaraga, ubutware, ubutegetsin'ingoma. Ntabwo arenze igice cyibikoresho gusa. Tuzasoma ibyerekeye "intebe" inshuro 38. Ubutumwa burasobanutse: Imana iyobora byose.

Amabuyey'agaciro: Iyicaye ku ntebey'ubwami ni icyubahiro, cyiza, kandi ni cyiza. Imana irashimishije cyane.

Umukororombya nikimenyetso cyamasezeranoyimbabazi. Reba Itangiriro 9 na Ezekiyeli 1. Iyerekwazavugana imanza ziteye ubwoba z'Imana ariko ubwoko bwayobukeneye kumenya imbabazi zayo!

Abakuru makumyabiri na bane bagereranya itorero. Muri gahundaya sacerdotal yo mu Isezerano rya Kera yubusaserdoti bw'Abalewi, 24 yari umubare w'impinduka mu bapadiri. (1 Ibyo ku Ngoma 24: 1-19). Amakambayabo ni "stephanos," ikamba ry'uwatsinze, aho kuba ikamba ry'ubwami.

Bicaye ku ntebe, baraganje (Ibyahishuwe 1: 5, 6). Imyendayera igereranyaubuziranenge n'imirimo myizayabatagatifu (Ibyahishuwe 19: 8). None, ni bande abantu bejejwe, batsinze, baganje ari abapadiri b'Imana buzuye imirimo myiza kandi babana neza n'Imana? Ni abakristo! Iri ni ryo torero! Ni abatambyi b'umwami! Soma 1 Petero 2: 5, 9; Ibyahishuwe 1: 6; 5: 9, 10; 20: 4, 6 na 1 Ngoma 23: 4. Muri bo, ibihumbi makumyabiri na bine bagombaga kwita ku mirimo y'Uwiteka, ibihumbi bitandatu bari abayobozi n'abacamanza.

Inkuba, amajwi n'inkuba burigihe byerekana kwerekana umujinyan'imbaraga z'Imana

nk'igihe cyo kuvuga. Reba Abaheburayo 12. Ijwi ry'Imana risobanura iterabwoba kubigometse ariko ibyiringiro kubumvira.

Amatara arindwi yumuriro agereranya Umwuka Wera w'Imana (Ibyahishuwe 1: 4). Numuriro kuko izi byose kandi ihishura byose.

Inyanjayikirahure ni itandukaniro hagati yImana nibiremwa byose. Mu rusengeri rwa Salomo, (2 Ibyo ku Ngoma 4: 2-6), inyanjay'umuringayashyizwe hagati ya padiri n'ahantu hera Imana yaremye Isura ye. Imana ni Yera (itandukanye).

Ibiremwa bine bizima ni abakerubi, barengera ubutabera bwera n'Imana. Ni igare ryintambara y'Imana (Ezekiyeli 1 na 10). Babona byose. Bameze nk'inyamaswa zo kurimbura, imbaraga zo gukorera, ubwenge bwo gukora no

kwihutira gukora iby'Imana ishaka. Ubutumwa nuko Imana ifite ibikoresho bihagijekugirango ikemure umwanzi uwo ari we wese.

Gutera amakamba imbereyintebe bishushanya gusenga kudashira (kuganduka).

Ibyahishuwe byigisha intsinzi yitorero, bakristo, kubatoteza abaroma. Intambara izaba ikaze kandi benshi bazahitana ubuzima. Amashushoyintambara ashobora gutera ubwoba

abasomyi kuburyo, mbereyo kubona amakuba nkaya, byaringombwa guha ubwoko

bw'Imana ibyiringironicyizere. Turabona rero imbaraga n'ubutware bw'Imana. Ntacyo bitwaye ibisa nkubuzima. Buri mukristo akeneye kumenya adashidikanya ko Imana iyobora isanzure. Ibintu byose bizafatanywa kubwabakunda Umwami, bahamagariwe bakurikije umugambi we (Abaroma 8 :: 28). Itorero rihora imbereyintebe y'Imana. Ntutinye!

Ibyahishuwe 5

Umwagazi w'intama afata umuzingo

Yesu yaricishijwe ariko ni muzima kandi akwiriye guhishura imanza ziza.

Igitabo gifunze ni inkuru y'imanza Imana yaciriye abanzi b'iryo torero mu ntambaray'itorero na Roma.

Gufunga kashe ndwi bivuze ko ibirimo byari bihishe keretse umuntu yakinguye kashe.

Integoya kashe kwari ukurinda guhishurwa.

Mu kuboko kwe kw'iburyo: Ntuzigere wibagirwa ko ahazaza ari mu kuboko kw'iburyo kw'Imana (gukomeye). Guverinoma, ingabo hamwe n'amasosiyetempuzamahanga arashobora guhindura ubuzima bwawe ariko Imana niyo ifata ejo hazaza hawe.

Intare y'u Buyuda ni Yesu (Itangiriro 49: 9, 10), umwami w'umuryango wa Yuda.

Imiziya Dawidi: Yesu ni urubyaro rwa Dawidi (ibisekuru bifatika) na sekuruza wa Dawidi (nk'Umuremyi).

Umwana w'intama wari wishwe: Yishwe kubera ko yumviye Se rwose. Yishwe kubera

yakundaga abanyabyaha. Yohana 1:29 - Umwana w'intama w'Imana ukuraho ibyaha by'isi. Ariko iyi ntama yatambwe kandi yicirwe iri kumaguru ye. Yongeye kuba muzima! Umwagazi w'intamayashimangiye

ubugwaneza no kuyoboka. Abiyoroshya kandi boroheje mumutima bazahanganan'ikiyoka hamwe ninyamanswayinyamanswa muribi

igitabo. RebaYohana 1:36; 1 Petero 1:19; Yesaya 53: 7.

Horn Amahembe arindwi: Afite imbaraga zose

Eyes Amaso arindwi: 2 Ngoma 16: 9 "Kuko amaso y'Uwitekayiruka no muri byose

isi, kugira ngo yiyereke akomeye mu izina ry'umutima we kuri we. "Song Indirimbo nshya

Indirimbo ishajeyari iya Mose (Ibyahishuwe 15: 3), ko yaririmbyeigihe Imana yakuraga Isiraheli.

Abanyamisiribajanywebunyago. Indirimbo nshya ni uburyo bushya bwerekana

imbaraga z'Imana n'ibyiza byogukiza ubwoko bwayo.

Bazategeka isi: Ariko abakristo baramaze kuganza. Ibyahishuwe 20: 6 havuga ko Uwiteka

abera bazaba abapadiri mugihe bari basanzwe ari abapadiri. Uru rurimi rushimangira gusa ko ubungubu

umugisha uzakomeza. Umubano abakristo bishimira na Kristo ntuzigera urangira, habe n'urupfu.

Igice cya 4 cyerekana Imana imbaraga naho igice cya 5 cyerekana imbaraga zayo, (Imana

Rurema n'Umucunguzi w'Imana). Ishoborabyose igenga isanzure ni umuntu ukunda ibitambo bye. Yesu yarwanye n'intoki na Satani kandi afite inkovu zo kubigaragaza ariko aratsinda! Aya ni amagambo ahumuriza itorero ritotezwa. "Ntureke umutima wawe uhangayike. Wizere

Imana kandi unyizere!"

Ibyahishuwe 6

Umwana w'intama afungura

kashe Yesu ahishura imanza enye  
z'Imana

Gusuka Abanzi b'Itorero

Ifarashi enye, Abagendera ku mafarasi n'Umuyaga ni imanza enye zibabaje (ziteye ubwoba) z'Imana. Reba

Ibyahishuwe 7: 1 na Zakariya 6: 1-8 kugirango urebe uburyo umuyaga enye ari ibitero by'Imana ku batumvira kandi ko ibyobihuye n'amafarashi ane atandukanye. Ikimenyetso cyumvikana muri Ezekiyeli 14: 12-23. Ninzara, inyamaswa zo mwishyamba, inkota nicyorezo, Imana ihana ishyangaryangiritse. Mu Byahishuwe 6 tubona

imanza 4 ziteye ubwoba, amafarashi ane kugirangotumenye ko aribyo, ariko tubona undi munyamafarasi asohoka imbereyabandi. Kugirango ugumane umubare wa kane, noneho, ibyorezo bibiri byahujwe

nuwagendera kumafarasiya kane.

Ugendera ku ifarashi yera ni Yesu, Ijambo rizima rika imanza kandi riratsinda. Reba Ibyahishuwe 19: 11-16;

Yohana 12:48 na 1: 1-4. Ikamba rye ni ikamba ryatsinze. Ibara ry'ifarashi ye ryerekana ubuziranenge n'ubutabera.

Ugendera ku ifarashi Itukura agereranya intambara. Umutuku ni ibara ryamaraso.

Ugendera ku ifarashi yirabura ni inzara. Reba kuri Ezekiyeli 4:10, 16 kugirango ubone iki kimenyetso. Hamwe n'umunzani ibiryobipimwa kuko ari bike. Amafarangayagenwe ni umushahara wumunsi

kuburyo umugabo agomba gukora umunsi wose kugirango agure bike mubintu byingenzimubiryo. Ibi dakenewe, vino n'amavuta, ntibibura kuko ntamuntu numwe ushobora kubigura. Amafarangayabo yose azakoreshwa mubuzima gusa.

Ugendera ku ifarashi yijimye: Uru rubanza rwuzuzwa ishushoy'abanyamafarasi bane. Ni urubanza rw'Imana muburyo bwose. Ibara ryijimye ni ibara ryurupfu.

Igice cya kane: Uru rubanza ni igice kandi ntabwo ari rusange. Haracyari amahirweyo kwihana no guhunga uburakari bw'Imana.

Ikirango cya gatanu: Nyumayo guhana isi nizi manza, abahowe Imana baratakamba ngo bihorere. Igisubizo cy'Imana "ntikiri... abakristo benshi bagombagupfa!" Uru rurimi rusobanurira neza

abavandimwe babishaka

gutotezwa ko Imana ariyo iyobora. Ibintu byose byari kubaho ukurikije gahunday'Imana. Bashoboraga kuruhuka kuko ibihembo byabo byari bifite umutekano.

Umutingito, izuba ryijimye, ukwezi kumaraso ninyenyeri zigwa: Ubu ni uburakari bw'Imana bwatswe mubibi. Gereranya ibi na Yoweli 1:15; 2: 1-2, 10, 11, 28-32; Zefaniya 1:14, 15 na Yesaya 13: 6-11. Yohanayakoresheje imvugoy'abahanuzi bo mu Isezerano rya Kera gushushanya ishushoyo kurimbuka. Ni imvugoyikigereranyo kandi ntabwo isanzwe. Iyabainyenyeri imwe yaguye kwisi, ubuzima hano bwaba bwarangiye. Ariko mu iyerekwa ubuzima burakomeza. Ubutumwa nuko ishyanga ryumwanzirigomba guhanwa kandi ryagwa. Iyo Imana isutse urubanza rwayo ku mwanzu, ntawe uhunga.

Yesu atangira guhishuraejo hazaza kubyerekeye intambara hagati y'Imana nabanzi bayo. Twari tuzi amanota ya nyuma mu makimbirane ayo ari yoyose. Imana izahana abanzi b'iryo torero. Azobifata nkukoyamyeye afata ibihugu bigoramyeye. Azabazanira ibyorezo by'ibice kugirango abahamagare kwihana. Niba ikora - noneho ikomeye! Niba banze, azongera ubukana kugeza bihanywe cyangwa barimbutse. Nubwo abakristu bahowe Imana basabye kwihorera, Imana irayobora rwose kandi izakomeza nkuko byateganijwe, nubwo abakristo benshi bazapfa. Ubundi se, ni ikihe kibi cyo gukurwa muri iyi si ishajeishyano ngotujye kubana na Yesu? Mu gihe gito, ibyorezo bizakomeza. Ikibazo cyingenzikibazwa, "Ninde uzahagarara kumunsi w'uburakari bw'Imana na Ntama?" Igisubizo kiboneka mu gice 7.

Ibyahishuwe 7

144.000 Abakozi b'Imana bashyizeho

ikimenyetso Abayoboze ba Kristo

bashyizweho ikimenyetso cyo gukingirwa

Mbere yuko Ishoka igwa i Roma

Ikidodo ku gahanga. Iki kimenyetso kiva muri Ezekiyeli 9. Mbere yo kohereza igihano ku gihugucyabayemo abakiranutsi n'abakiranutsi, Imana yashakaga kwizeza abakiranutsi ko izabatandukanya. Ikidodo ntabwo gisanzwe ahubwo ni inzirayo kubwira abagaragu be bati: "Uwiteka azi uwe." Ntabwo byari garanti yerekana ko abakristo batazababara hamwe nabagoramyeye mugihe Imana yakubise isi ibakikije. Byasobanuraga ko kubabara atari igihano kuri bo. Soma Ezekiyeli 21: 3, 4 urebe ko abakiranutsi, nubwo bashyizweho ikimenyetso, bapfuye kimwe nabagoramyeye igihe Babuloni yasenyaga Yerusalemu mumwaka wa 586 mbere ya Yesu. Itandukaniro nuko abakiranutsi bapfuye batsinze ariko ababi bapfuye baratsinzwe.

144.000 bya Isiraheli. Ni bangahe bakozi b'Imana bashyizwehoikimenyetso muri Ezekiyeli 9? Bose! Hano rero. 144.000 bahagarariye abakristu bose. Cumi na babiri ni umubare w'ubwoko bw'Imana (imiryango 12 ya Isiraheli, intumwa cumi na zibiri). 12x12 ishimangira ko abo ari

ubwoko bw'Imana. Igihumbi (1000) numubare wuzuye cyangwa wuzuye. Bakomoka muri Isiraheli kuko Isiraheli ari ubwoko bw'Imana. Pawulo mu Bagalatiyayise itorero "Isiraheli y'Imana." Petero (1 Petero 2) yita itorero ishyanga ryera. 144.000 hano bisobanura itorero rusange.

Amashami yimikindo, yambaye umweru: Iyiniyo shushoyumunsi mukuru wishimye, ibirori byibyumba byari byishimishije mubirori byose byabayahudi.

Ntuzigere ushonje... bishushanyagutera imbere no kurindwa (Yesaya 25: 8; 40: 8-10 na Zaburi 121: 5, 6).

Ibyahishuwe 6 byasojwe n'ikibazo "Ninde uzahagarara ku munsi w'uburakari bw'Imana?"

Ibyahishuwe 7 hasubiza ikibazo: "Ab'Imana." Abakozi b'Imana bose barinzwe kandi kashe

yarakozwe! Abakozi b'Imana babayehobinyuze mu rubanza rw'Imana kuri Roma kandi

bagakomeza kuba abizerwa ku Mana ubu bari kumwe na Kristo mwijuru bishimye. Ikidodo cya nyirubwite kirinda cyakoze rwose! Abantu 144.000 n'imbaganyamwinshi ni abantu bamwe,

abakristu bizerwa, babonetse mbere na nyumay'amakuba Imana yazanye i Roma. 144.000

bashyizweho kashe kugira ngo banyure mu makuba kandi imbaganyamwinshi niyo

yasohotse mu makuba. 144.000 bakira ikimenyetso cy'Imana ku gahanga naho itorerero ryakira

ikimenyetso cy'Imana ku gahanga (Ibyahishuwe 3:12). Abakozi b'Imana bose bafite iki

ikimenyetso (Ibyahishuwe 22: 4). Rubanda rukurikira Umwana w'intama na 144.000

baramukurikira (Ibyahishuwe 14: 4). Itorero rirahoraho kandi rizatsinda.

Ibyahishuwe 8 na 9

Impanda ndwi ziravuzwa

Imana Itegeka Ibitero ku Isi Yabatoteza Itorero

Guceceka mwijuru bisaba kwita kuburemere bwibizaba. Ningomayingoma mbereyigice giteye ubwoba. Hariho akaruhuko ko kwerekana ko imanza z'Imana zitinda kwemerera igihe abanyabyaha bihana (2)

Petero 3: 9); gutinda mbere yuko intekoy'abacamanzaitangazaimyanzuro.

Impanda ihamagarira abantu guterana kandi ikanatanga umuburo (Kubara 10: 1-5). Izi mpandazizatangaza urubanza rw'Imana ku batoteza itorerero.

Umubavu utwibutsa kasheya gatanu aho abamaritiri basabye kwihorera kubicanyi babo. Noneho, izi manza zirasubiza amasengeshoyabo.

Umuriro uva ku gicaniro Imana isubiza amasengeshoy'intungane (Yakobo 5: 15-18).

Impandaya mbere. Imana yibasiye ibiryo (ibimera). Ibuka icyorezo cyo Kuva 9:24.

Impandaya kabiri. Imana yibasiye ubucuruzi. Inyanjaishushanya amahanga (Yesaya 57:20; 17: 12ff na Ibyahishuwe 17: 1, 2, 15). Umusozi nigihugucyahanwe (Yeremiya 51:25; Amosi 4: 1 na Yesaya 2: 2).

Ibuka icyorezo cya mbere cya Egiputa.

Impandaya gatatu. Imana yibasiye amaziyo kunywa. Ibuka icyorezo cya mbere muri Egiputa.

Impandaya kane. Imana yibasiye ibidukikije. Ibuka icyorezo cya 9 cyibasiye Misiri. Birashobora kuba icyorezo cyinzige (Yoweli 2:10) cyangwa imvugoyikigereranyoye guca imanza muri rusange (Yesaya 13:10, 11; 34: 4-5).

Ababa ku isi ni abatubaha Imana ugereranije n'ababa mwijuru (13: 6) Reba

3:10; 6:10; 8:13; 11:10; 12:12; 13: 8, 12, 14; 14: 6; 17: 8. Abera, nubwo baba hano kwisi, babonwa nkabantu baba mwijuru (12:12; 13: 6).

Impandaya gatanu ni ruswa y'imbere.

Inyenyeriyaguye ni Satani, imanay'iyisi, ihuma amaso abantu (2 Abakorinto 4: 4).

Umwotsi uva mu rwobo rutagiraepfo na ruguru. Satani atera abantu kugenda mu mwijima. Reba Imigani 14:34. Roma yaguye igice kubera kwangirika kwimbere. Abaroma 1: 24-28 herekana ubwoko bwa societe ituruka ku kwanga kwihana. Soma Abanyefeso 2: 2.

Inzige. Umucyo n'umwijima bizana gushidikanya, ubwoba, kutamererwa neza, imiziririzo n'imbere

imvururu, ibintu byose bibabaza abantu. Kugaragara kwabo nkubwiza bwumugore bihisha imbaraga zabo zo kubangiza. Amaberebereyicyumayerekanauburyo bigoye kuyasenya.

Ikidodo c'Imana cerekana ko dore amakuba avugwa mu gice ca 7 kandi abakristu barakingiwe.

Impandaya gatandatu ni igitero cyo hanze.

Uruzi rwa Efurate niho ingabo zose z'abanzi zituruka (Yesaya 9: 7, 8; 11:15; 7:20). 200.000.000 numubare munini cyane kuburyo utera ubwoba umwanzi ugatera abera kwishima. Yesu

yahishuye iherezo ryinkuru yurubanza Imana yaciriye abatoteza bikomeye itorerero - Ingoma y'Abaroma. Ariko imperuka ntabwo ihita. Imana mu mpuhwe zayo irageragezakongera

kumvisha ababi kwihana mbereyuko barimburwa. Ariko ntacyo bimaze. Imberey'ibihano by'Imana, baracyanga kwihana ibikorwa byabo bibi. Uyu mwanzi afite umutima winangiye, umufana, uhabwa icyaha. Nta byiringiro. Igisigaye ku Mana ni ukubatsemba. Impandaya karindwi izavuzwa.

Ibyahishuwe 10

Igitabogito

Yemera Komisiyo kandi akomeza guhanura Itorero ryizerwa ryamamaza Ubutumwa bwiza mugutotezwa

Igitabogito nubutumwa bwahaweYohana kugirango akomeze kubwiriza.

Biryoshye mu kanwa. Kimwe na Ezekiyeli 2: 8; 3: 3, biraryoshe, kuba ijambo ry'Imana (Zaburi 10) ariko birakaze kuko Uwiteka ingingoye kubwiriza ni urubanza. Ni inkuru mbi. Kurya igitabo bivuze koYohana yemeye akazi ko gutangaza iyi nkuru mbi.

Igihe kirageze ngo Imana ihorere amaraso yabatagatifu bahowe Imana. Ntibizongera gutinda. Umwenda uzagwa.

Ibyahishuwe 11

Abatangabuhama babiri

Inkoni yo gupima ni kimwe na Ezekiyeli 40: 3, 4; 42:20. Bisobanura gutandukanya ibintu byera kandi bidahumanye. Ikintu gipimwagitandukanijwe nibindi bintu kugirango birinde.

Urusengero rw'Imana n'urutambiro rwayo. Igihe Ibyahishuwe byatangwaga, hari ahera honyine h'Imana - itorerero. (1 Abakorinto 3:16; Abefeso 2: 10-22).

Amezi 42 nikimenyetsocyigihe cyo gutotezwa ariko kirinzwe n'Imana. Amezi 42 = iminsi 1260 = 3/2 imyaka = igihe nibihe nigice cyigihe. Nigihe cyubutwarebwinyamaswa (13: 5), gutoteza umujyi mutagatifu (11: 2), igihe abatangabuhama batanze ubuhama (11: 3) nigihe umugoreyarindwaga mubutayu (12: 6, 14). Ikimenyetso gikomoka ku buzima bwa Eliyawatotejwe na Yezebeli imyaka 3/2 igihe yari yihishe mu butayu kandi arinzwe n'Imana.

Abatangabuhama babiri bagereranya itorerero. Zakariya 4: 1-4 ikoresha ishusho imwe. Ibiti byumwelayo byombi ni amatara abiri niyo yasizwe (umwaminumupadiri). Reba Ibyahishuwe 1:12, 13, 20.

Sodomu, Misiri na Yeruzalemu. Aya ni amazinayikigereranyo kumujyi umwe. Sodomu ni intebeya

ubwiyandarike. Igihugu cya Egiputa ni umutima w'ubucakara. Yeruzalemu nicyicaro cy'amadiniyononekaye. Ni uwuhe mujyi wo mu gihe cyaYohana wari wose? Roma!

Nimwambare ibirenge. Itorerero ryasaga naho ryarebaga amaso yisi ariko Imana yamuhaye intsinsi.

Impandaya 7 Yumvikana. Itorerero hano ryari hafi kwinjira mu makuba akomeye yo gutotezwa ariko ryagize ibyiringiro byo kurindwa n'Imana. Yakandagiye ariko ararindwa. Yari ahagarariwe na babiri

abatangabuhama babwirije ubutumwa bwiza mugihe cyo gutotezwa ndetse bahasiga ubuzima ariko Imana irabaha intsinsi.

Ibyahishuwe 12

IkiyokaCyirukanywemwijuru Satani,  
Yacitse intege kandi aratsindwa, yibasira  
Itorero

Umugore wo muri Bibiliya akunze kugereranyaishyanga (Yesaya 50: 1; 54: 1ff; Mika 4: 9ff na Ezekiyeli 16).

Uyu mugore ahagarariye ubwoko bwatoranijwe n'Imana. Mbere, ubwoko bwatoranijwe n'Imana bwari ishyanga rya Isiraheli. Kuva umusaraba ni itorero.

Inyenyeri cumi na zibiri zerekana ko ari ubwoko bw'Imana (imiryango 12 ya Isiraheli n'intumwa 12). Reba inzozi za Yosefu Itangiriro 37: 9-11.

Iri kamba (stephanos) risobanura gutsinda. Irindi jamboryikamba (diademata) ryerekana imbaraga zumwami.

Ubwoko bwatoranijwe n'Imana mbereya Calvari bwari ishyanga rya Isiraheli. Isiraheli y'Imana kuva Calvary iri

Itorero. Reba 1 Petero 2: 9. Igisobanurocyizagishobora kuba "Isiraheli y'Imana" (Abagalatiya 6:16) yari ishyangaryabayahudi mbere yumusaraba nitorero nyuma yumusaraba.

Ububabare bw'umurimo bugereranya imibabaro Isiraheli yahuye nayo mugihe bategereje inzira ndende amaherezo izazana Mesiya mwisi (Mika 4: 9, 10; Yereimiya 4:31; 13:21).

Ikiyoka ni Satani. Ni umugome kandiw'inkazi (umutuku). Imitwe irindwi n'amahembe icumi

bizamuhuza ninyamaswaivuye mu nyanja, cyabaigikoresho cye cyo gutoteza muriki gice. Afite amakamba (diadem - amakambayubwami) agereranya imbaraga za gisivili ariko ntabwo

"stephanos" kuko ntabwo atsinze. Imbaraga ze zigaragara murizo. Mu kwigomeka ku Mana

(mbere yuko isi iremwa) yatwaye hamwe na kimwe cya gatatucy'abamarayika b'Imana

(bagereranywan'inyenyeri). Yashakaga kwica Yesu igihe yavukaga akagerageza (kwica abana i Betelehemu) ariko biramunanira. Yagerageje igihe abayahudi bagerageje kwica Yesu i Nazareti (Luka 4) nigihe bagerageza kumutera amabuye (Yohana 8) ariko birananirana. Yagerageje kandi mu butayu (Matayo 4) n'ibigeragezo ariko biramunanira.

Umwana wigitsina gabo ni Yesu warokotse imigambi yoseya Sataniyo kumurimbura kandi, nubwo yiciwe

kumusaraba, yazutse kumunsi wa gatatu. Yarazamutse yicara iburyo bw'Imana kugira ngo atangire ingomaye. Ubu aganjeakoresheje inkonyi'icyuma (Zaburi 2: 6-9) n'ubutabera (Zaburi 45: 6). Reba 1 Abami 2:12; 1 Ibyo ku Ngoma 29:23;

Zaburi 2: 7ff; Ibyakozwe 2: 29-36 no mu Byahishuwe 3: 7, 21.

Intambara yo mwijuru na Satani yirukanye. Urufunguzo hano ni ukureba igihe iyi ntambara yabereye nuburyoburenganzira Sataniyari afite mwijurukugeza Yesu azamutse mwijuru. Umurongo wa 10 werekana ko Sataniyirukanweigihe agakizakageze; ni ukuvuga, igihe Yesu yapfaga, arahaguruka arazamuka atangira uruhare rwe rwo gusabira ubwoko bwe. Ariko kubera iki Sataniyarimwijuru? Yakoraga iki? Yashinjaga abantu batoranijwe n'Imana amanywa n'ijoro (kandinibyo). Nibyoyakoraga mu gitabo cyaYobu, ariko ntacyo yashoboye gushinjaYobu. Kuva Yesu watsinze azamuka mu ijuru, Satani ntashobora kongera gushinja ubwoko bw'Imana bwacunguwe.

Abaroma 8: 33-4 havuga mu mvugoyoroshye ibivugwa hano mururimi rwikigereranyo. "Ni nde uzarega abo Imana yatoranije? Imana niyo ibatsindishiriza. Ni nde uciraho iteka? Kristo Yesu wapfuye - ibirenze ibyo, wazutse mu buzima - ari iburyo bw'Imana kandi na we aradusabira." Satani, umushinja, ntashobora gukomeza gushinja ubwoko bwatoranijwe n'Imana icyaha kuko Kristo yapfuye kugirangoyishyureibyaha byacu, yazutse mu bapfuye azamuka mu ijurukugira ngo adusabire.

Ubwami bwaje igihe Yesu yakiraga ubwami (imbaraga, ubutware n'ubutware). Reba Matayo 28:18 n'Ibyakozwe 2:36.

Umugorewatotejwe (Isiraheli y'Imana) ni we wari umujinyaw'ikiyoka, Yesu amaze kumuhunga. Menya ko umurongo wa 13-16 ari iterambere rirambuye kubavuzwe muri make kumurongo wa 6. Satani, yababajwe numugambi we wo kurimbura Yesu, agasuzuguro mu kwirukanwa mu ijuru, agenda akurikira itorero. Nkuko Isiraheli yahungiyeye mu butayukugira ngo ihunge igisato Farawo (Zaburi 74:13; Yesaya 51: 9 na Ezekiyeli 29: 3) maze ajyanwa ku mababa ya kagoma kugira ngo abone umutekano (Kuva 19: 4), ni ko itorero ryatotejwe ariko rikarindwa n'Imana.

Umwuzure wamazi nicyocyambere Sataniyagerageje kurwanya itorero (gutotezwa kwabayahudi). Reba Yesaya 8: 5-8. Ni iki cyarangije gutotezwa kw'Abayahudi? Abanyaroma bakoze igihe basenya Yerusalemu mumwaka wa 70 AD (Reba Zaburi 144: 7).

Iki gicegisobanura imiterere yamatekayicyerekezo cyubuhanuzi. Isiraheli yababajwe cyane mumatekaye ariko yashoboye kuzana Mesiya mwisi. Sataniyashakaga kurimbura Yesu ariko biramunanira. Yesu, amaze kuzuka, asubira mu ijurukugira ngo ategekekandi, binyuze mu maraso ye, kugira ngo asabire ubwoko bwe. Satani ntiyariagifite uburenganzira bwo gushinja ubwoko bwatoranijwe n'Imana icyaha. Satani, yacitse intege, asuzugurwa kandi aratsindwa, yararakaye. Ariko icyoyashoboraga gukora ni ukubabaza itorero hano ku isi. Yateje Abayahudi gutotezwa ariko Imana yarinze itorero kandi amahanga yo ku isiyahagaritse gutotezwa igihe Abanyaroma basenya Yerusalemu. Satani ntiyacitse intege igihe Abayahudi bananiwe gutsemba itorero. Igice gikurikiracyerekana kujya mu nyanja yamahanga, ushakisha ikindi gikoresho cyo gukoreshakurwanya ibisekuruzza bizaza by'itorero. Yari Ingomay' Abaroma. Igice cya 13 kizerekana igisatogisaba Roma mu mahanga gukora imirimoye mibi.

Ibyahishuwe 13

Igikoko kiva mu nyanja

Ingomay'AbaromaYatoranijwe kuba Umutego wa Satani wo gutoteza Itorero

Inyamaswayo mu nyanjanimbaragazabaturage za Roma (abami) batotezaga kiliziya. Igice cya 17 kizavuga Uwiteka inyamaswa "ni" mugihe umwami runaka atoteza itorero kandi "ntabwo" mugihe umwami runaka atabikora.

Imitwe irindwi ni imisozi irindwi Roma yubatswe kandi n'abami barindwi (abami). Reba Ibyahishuwe 17. Iyi nyamaswayari imeze nk'inyamaswaeshatu, ingwe, idubu n'intare. Ibi bitwibutsa Daniyeli 7 aho izo nyamaswa zagereranyaga ubwami butatu bwisi bwabanjirije Ingomay'Abaroma - Babuloni, Itangazamakuru-Ubuperesin'Ubugereki. Inyamaswaya kane ya Daniyeli 7 ntabwo igaragara hano mu Byahishuwe kuko inyamaswaya kane yari Ingoma y'Abaroma. Kimwe na Daniyeli, inyamaswaihagarariye Roma ifite ibintu byosebiranga abandi ariko ni bibi (crueler).

Umutwe wakomeretse ni urupfu rwa Nero, umwami wa gatanu. Yari inyamaswaigiheyatotezaga Uwituka itorero (yishe intumwa Pawulo). Igihe yapfaga ibitotezo byarahagaze (inyamaswa ntabwo yari) ariko hariya yagaragaye umugani i Roma ko azagaruka mubuzima. Igihe Domicienyimeingoma, benshi

yavuze ko ari Nero yazutse. Ukurikije iyerekwa, inyamaswayazutse kukoyatotezaga itorero.

Ababa ku isi ni abatizera kuva abayoboze ba Yesu baba mu ijuru (v6). Twumva ko itorero ari ihema ry'Imana, ni ukuvuga ko Imana ituyehagati yabantu bayo. Reba Abefeso 2: 6;

Abakolosayi 3: 1ff n'Abafilipi 3:20. Wibuke ko muri iki gitabo ababa mwijuru ari abizerwa naho abatuye isi ni abatizera.

Igikoko co mwisi kiva mwisi aho kuba mwijuru. Inkomokoyacyo ni abantu kandi batizera. Isura ye ni nk'umwagazi w'intama (wiganaYesu) ugaragaza ko ari idini. Ijwi rye nk'ikiyoka aho kuba umwana w'intama ryerekana ko ari idini ry'ikinyoma (gusenga umwami). Yakwirakwiriyeye mu Bwami kandi igihe abakristu banze kunamira umwami, barahanwe.

Ikimenyetso ku mutwe. Abakozi b'Imana 144.000 bashyizwe ku gahanga mu gice cya 7 kuri kurinda uburakari bw'Imana. Abasenga inyamaswa nazo zanzwe kurindwa Uwituka

gutotezwa kw'inyamaswa. Yatotezagaabataramenyekana. Mu mateka, Roma yashizeho amashirahamwe (nk'umurimo ubumwe) kugenzura ubuzima bwabaturage kandi abanze gusenga umwami batakaje uburenganzira bwabo nuburenganzira bwubucuruzi.

Umubare 666 ugaragaza inyamaswa. Benshi bagerageje gahundayo kubara indangagaciro kuri buri nyuguti yinyuguti (nko mumibare yabaroma) no kongeramo indangagaciro zose zizina runaka kugirango bazane 666. Ibisubizo byagaragaje Nero, papa gatolika, Napoleon, Ronald Reagan,

nibindi. Soma witonze: Inyandikoivuga ko 666 numubare wabagabo, umubare uhagarariye umuntu. Nkuko birindwi byerekana gutungana (ubumana), bitandatu ntabwo bitunganye (muntu). Bitandatu bitandatu bishimangira ko ari umugabo gusa.

Ubutumwa ni: Igikoko kizatera ubwoba itorero ntigikwiye gutinywa. Ni umuntu gusa.

Igice cya 12 kirangira Satani arakaye kandi acitse intege kukoyananiwe kurimbura Yesu.

Noneho arashaka gusenya itorero kandi kubikorayariakeneye igikoresho cyo gutotezwa.

Yahisemo Roma - ubugome, ubwibone n'ibibi. Sataniyahaye Roma ububasha bwo gutegeka amahanga no gutuma abatuye isi basenga Roma. Nguko uko itotezwa rikomeyery'iryo torero ryakozwe n'Umwami w'Abaroma Domitiyani. Yatsindwa rwose, Imana ishimwe.

Ibyahishuwe 14 & 15

Amajwi ane atangaza ibyavuye mu makimbirane

Indirimbo nshya - bisobanura uburyo bushya bwo kwerekana ibyiza by'Imana (Yesaya 42: 9ff). Gusa abakijijwe muri Yesu barashobora kuririmba iyi ndirimbo. Gusa bakira ibyiza byose by'Imana.

Amajwi ane - ni imitwe ine itangaza ibyavuye mu makimbirane hagatiya Roma na

Itorerero. Ni 1) Ubutabera bw'Imana bwatsinze! 2) Babuloni iragwa! 3) Abasenga umwami baracirwa urubanza! 4) Abakristo bapfira mu makimbirane bahiriwe!

Gusarura ingano - ni agakiza k'abizerwa (Reba Matayo 3:12, 20 na Amosi 9: 9, 10).

Gusarura inzabibu ni urubanza rw'abatubaha Imana muri aya makimbirane.

Abakinnyi b'inyuguti bamenyekanye muri aya makimbirane. Ku ruhande rumwe hari umwana w'intama (witonda kandiworohije) kandi hamwe na we abagabo b'inkumi 144.000 baririmba ibisingizon'inanga. Ku rundi ruhande hari igisato (ubugome, gikomeye kandi gikaze) hamwe na we inyamaswaivuye mu nyanja, umuhanuzi w'ikinyoma (inyamaswayo ku isi), n'abami icumi hamwe n'ingabo zabo n'imbaganyamwinshi, bese barangwagan'ikimenyetso cy'inyamaswa. Igihe kirageze cyo kurwana. Ariko ni nde uzatsinda? Igisubizonticyigeze gishidikanywaho! Ibizavamo bimaze gutangazwa, na mbere yuko intambara (muri iyerekwa) itangira. Umwanzi w'itorero azishyura cyane ibyahayakoze ariko n'abakristu bapfira ku rugamba bahiriwe!

Ibikombe by'uburakari - Igihe kirageze cyo kurangiza imanza z'Imana i Roma.

Inyanjay'ibirahure imberey'intebey'ubwami nko mu Byahishuwe 4: 6 yerekana kwera (gutandukana) kw'Imana. Mu Isezerano rya Kera, abapadiri bagombagakunyura ku nyanjay'umuringa mbereyo kwinjira ahera. Inyanja ivanze numuriroyerekana abatsinze hafi yintebe yezwa kubabazwa. Reba Abafilipi 3:10 ff.

Ahera huzuye umwotsi. Reba Kuva 40: 34ff; 1 Abami 8:10, 11 na 2 Ngoma 5:13, 14. The

umwotsi werekana ko Imana iri mu nshingano z'umucamanza kandi buri wese agomba guhagarika byose, guceceka no kureba gusa.

Igihe kirageze cyo gusuka uburakari bw'Imana kuri aba batubaha Imana.

Ibyahishuwe 16

Ibikombe birindwi by'uburakari

Ibikombe birindwi birasa n'inzamba ndwi usibye ubu urubanza ni rwuzuye kandi ntabwo ari igice. Intego ubu ntabwo ari uguhamagarira kwihana ahubwo ni ugusenya burundu.

#### INKINGI

1. Ibisebe bibi kandi biteye ishozi bibabaza abantu babi.
2. Inyanja ihinduka amaraso, yica ubuzima bwose bwo mu nyanja.
3. Amazi meza ahinduka amaraso.
4. Izuba ryaka abantu umuriro.
5. Abagabo bababazwa n'umwijima mwinshi.
6. Abami baturutse iburasirazuba bateye hakuryay'uruzi rwa Efurate.

7. Urusaku n'inkuba n'inkuba; umutingitokomeye, n'urubura rukomeye rugwa ijuru.

#### INGINGO

1. Urubura n'umuriro, bivanze n'amaraso, bitwika ibimera
2. Umusozi munini ugurumana uhindura inyanja mumaraso, urimbura amafi nubwato.
3. Inyenyeri niniyakayangiza amaziyo kunywa.
4. Izuba, ukwezi n'inyenyeri birabura
5. Umwotsi ninzige ziva mubyobobitagiraepfo na ruguru bibabaza abagabo.
6. Ingabo nini zateye hakuryaya Efurate. Uruzi

Imvugo isa n'ikigereranyoy'urubanza rw'Imana tuyisanga muri Zefaniya 1: 2-4; Yeremiya 5: 23ff na Yesaya 13:10-13, 17-22.

Abami bo mu burasirazuba baracunguwe.

Roho Imyuka itatu ihumanyaibeshyaamahangakugirangobajye mu ntambara idafite ibyiringiro (1 Abami 22: 19-23).

Imana ihamba Roma hamwe nabambari bayo. Wagira ngo nta mazi afite mu nyanja, nta mazi mu nzuzi cyangwa ku masoko, nta misozi cyangwa ibirwa, imibiri itwikiriwe n'ibibyimba, uruhu rwaka izuba, umutingito hamwe n'urubura rw'ibiro 100 kuri bo bari "kurira nyirarume",

bakareka. Ariko baratuka Imana gusa! Nta byiringiro kuri bo. Bimwe mubintu bigize ibikombe byakozwe nyuma. Ibisobanuro birambuye ku kugwa k'umuji bizaba mu gice cya 17 n'icya 18. Intambaraya Harimagadoni iri mu gice cya 19. Gutsindwa kw'ikiyoka biri mu gice cya 20.

Ibyahishuwe 17 & 18

#### Babuloni ninyamaswaziramenyekana

Umwanzu Muri aya makimbirane ni Roma - Utoteza Abakristo

Indaya nini ni Roma ifatwa nkimbaraga zubucuruzi. Reba ibimenyetsobimuranga:

1. Yicaye ku misozi irindwi 17: 9.
2. Ategeka isi mu gihe cyaYohana 17:18.
3. Atoteza abakristo bikabije. 17: 6 na 18:20, 24.
4. Nububasha bukomeye bwubucuruzi kwisi mugihe cyaYohana. 18: 3ff, 11ff, 15-19.
5. Ashigikiwe kandi ashyigikiwe nimbaraga za gisirikare (abami) ba Roma. 17: 3, 7.
6. Yarimbuwe n'imbaraga ze za gisirikare. 17:16, 17.

Inyamaswa ni abami b'Abaroma batotezaga itorero:

1. Kanama (27 BC-14 nyumayaYesu)
2. Tiberiyo (14 AD - 37 AD)
3. Caligula (37 AD - 41 AD)
4. Kalawudiyo (41 AD - 54 AD)
5. Nero (54-68 watoteje itorero)
6. Vespasiyani (69-79 - umwami igiheYohana yakiraga iyerekwa).
7. Tito (79-81 - wagumye gusa, yategetse, imyakaibiri)
8. Domitiyani (81-96 - watangiye gutotezwagukabije kandi niwe wanyuma wa ba Kayisari).

Inyamaswa "yari" hamwe na Nero kandi "ntabwo" hamwe na Vespasiyanimuburyo inyamaswa "yari" igihe Roma

yatoteje itorerero kandi "ntabwo" mugihe Roma itatotezaga itorerero. Hamwe na Domitiyani inyamaswayongeye kugaragara ikuzimu kugirangoitangire gutotezwa.

IgiheYohana yandikaga, abami batanu bapfuye (Augustus kugeza Nero), umwe yari (Vespasiyani), umwe yari kuza

(Tito) hanyuma ugumemo igihe gito (imyakaibiri). Inyamaswa (umutoteza) yari Domitiyani, umwami w'abami wa munani wari uwo mu muryango wa Sezari ariko yagenewe gutsindwa.

Amahembe icumi arashobora kuba abami b'ibihugu by'abamibifataniye na Roma. Ariko ikintu kimwe gishimishije cyamateka ni ko nyuma ya Domitiyani hari abami icumi rwose nabo batotezaga itorerero. Aba bose bari bagenewe gutsindwa.

Aba bami icumi nyuma ya Domitiyani nabo batoteje itorerero:

- 1) Trajan (98-117)
- 2) Hadrian (117-138)
- 3) Antoninus (138-161)
- 4) Marcus Aurelius (161-180)
- 5) Septuagint (193-211)
- 6) Maximinus (235-238)
- 7) Ibyemezo (249-251)
- 8) Valeriya (253-260)
- 9) Diyosezi (284-305)
- 10) Ububiko (305-311)

Harlot izwi nka Roma, imbaraga zubucuruzi. Yari umugome kandi kugwa kwe byatewe na

Imbaraga za gisirikare z'Abaroma. Umwanzu ukomeyew'abakristu mu Byahishuwayari Roma, imbaraga za gisivili n'ubucuruzi. Ubutumwa bwari uko Roma yarikugwa.

Babuloni Yaraguye - Roma Yatsinzwe

Abacuruzi b'isi - Umuze w'Ingomay'Abaroma urebye hano ni imbaraga z'ubucuruzi. TwabonyeIngoma y'Abaroma ni ibintu bitatu: Imbaraga za gisivili na gisirikare (inyamaswa iva mu nyanja), idini ry'ibinyoma ryo gusenga abami (umuhanuzi w'ikinyoma cyangwa inyamaswayo ku butaka) n'imbaraga z'ubucuruzi (Babuloni maraya yasinze). Umugoreyabayehomubyiza (v7) atunga abacuruzi (v3). Abacuruzi bo ku isi (abasenga umwami w'abami) barinubira igiheyagwaga kuko babuze mugenziwabow'ubucuruzi (v11-14, 19).

Uburaya - Iyo umuntu yigurishije, mumico, kumubiri cyangwa mummyitwarire gusa kubwinyungu zumubiri cyangwa umutekano wibintu, byitwauburaya.

Umujyi ukomeye kandi wifuzwawamaganwe n'Imana kubwibyaha yakoreye itorero. Yakomeje kuba umuburo kubantu bose bibwira ko bihagije. Ntugirire nabi abana b'Imana!

Imana yamaganye umujyi wifuzwa cyane kandi ukomeye kubera ibyaha yakoreye Uwiteka

Abakristo. Akomeza kuba umuburo kubantu bose bibwira ko bihagije. Ntushobora gufata nabi abana b'Imana.

Ibyahishuwe 19

Ibirori byubukwe bwintama no gutsindwa kwabanzi

Itorero rizahirwa kandi ababatoteza bazarimburwa

Umwotsi uzamuka ubuziraherezo - ururimi rumwe rukoreshwa kuri Edomu (Yesaya 34:10) na Sodomu (Yuda 7). Bisobanura gutsindwa rwose kuboko kwImana.

Ubwami bw'Uwiteka Imana yacu - Imana yamyeye iganza isiyoye. Ntanarimwe cyigeze kibaho mugihe atayoboraga byimazeyo ibintu. Kuvuga ko Imana iganje bivuze ko yakozekugirangoyerekane ubutware bwayo. Rimwe na rimwe, Imana ireka abanzi bayobagakora. Mugihe ariko; Arahaguruka ngo ahagarike ibikorwa byabo, tuvuga koyategetse cyangwayiganje.

Ibirori by'ubukwe bwa Ntama - Yesu ni umwana w'intama kandi itorero ni umugeni we cyangwa umugore we (Abefeso 5: 22-33). Igisobanuro hano ni umunezero, icyubahiron'ibyishimo kubitorero.

Yambayenk'umugeni - Yambaye ibikorwa bye byiza. Ifarashi yera - muri iyerekwa, Yesu wenyine ni we ugendera ku ifarashi yera.

Izina rye - risobanura imico ye, imico ye nindangamuntu ye. GusaAfite izina ntawamenya kuko ntawundi uhwanyeye na We. Izina rye ni Umujyanamaw'igitangaza, Imana ishobora byose, Data uhoraho, Umuganwa w'amahoro, Ukuri, Ijambo, Umwami w'abami n'Umutware w'abatware (Yesaya 9: 6).

Amaraso ku mwenda we - Ni amaraso ye? Amaraso y'abahowe Imana? Cyangwa amaraso y'abanzi?

Inkota ityaye - Reba v21. Ninkota niho abanzi bishwe. Abayobokeye be ntibarwanyeye n'intwari zabo bwite. Inkota ya Yesu yatsinze abanzi bese (Abaheburayo 4:12 na Abefeso 6:17).

Ifunguro Ry'Imana - ni iry'ibihuhagusa! Ibikubiyemoninyama zabanzi bapfuye! Ubutumire bwatanzwe na mbere yukourugamba rutangira kuko ibisubizo ntibyigeze bibazwa.

Ikiyagacyumuriro - Iyo umuntu yinjijye mu kiyagacyumuriro (inyamaswa, umuhanuzi wibinyoma, igisato nabanyabyaha) ni iherezo ryibikorwa bye. Ntibari mu mukino! Ikiyokanticyarikijugunywa mu kiyagacyumuriro kuko azongera gukora muri iyerekwa. Abapfuye (bombibapfiriye muri Kristo n'abapfuye bakorera inyamaswa) bese bazazuka ariko Ingomay'Abaromantizongera kuzamura umutwe mubi!

Kugwa kwa Roma kwabaye ikintu gishimishije kubantu bese bababaye muni yuboko kwe gukomeyenubugome. Ibyishimo byari nkibirori byubukwe aho umugeni yakirwa numukunzi we. Ku rundi ruhande, abatotezaga itorero bahuye gusa no gutsindwa gukabije no

guteterezwa rwose. Aho gutumirwa mubirori byubukwe nkuko abera bari, abanzi batsinzwe nitorero bari kuribwa ninyoni zatumiwe mubirori byabo byinyama zapfuye. Roma (ni ukuvuga Ingomay'Abaromayatoteje Kristo n'itorero) iratsindwa kutazongera kubaho ukundi.

Uburakari bw'Imana bwujijwe kuri we.

Ibyahishuwe 20

Ikinyagihumbi hamwe n'Intebe Yera Yera Urubanza

Sataniyatsinzwe rwose mugukoresha Roma kurwanya  
Itorero

Umumarayika uva mwijuru - Yohana ari kwisi muriki gice cyerekezo.

Kugiraurufunguzo rw'ikuzimu - Satani, uvugwa nk'inyenyeryiyaguye ivuye mu ijuru, mu gice cya 9 yari ifite urufunguzo, ariko ubu umumarayika wo mu ijuru afite byerekana ko Sataniyatsinzwe. "

Ikiyoka kiboshye imyaka 1000 - Shitani iratsinzwe rwose kandi neza rwose

kubijyanye no gukorera i Roma kurwanya itorerero, (guhamyaurunigi, urwobo na

kashe ifunze). Iyi yari iherezo ryamatekayubwami bwAbaroma ariko ntabwoyari kuri Satani. Yarekurwa kugirango agerageze kongera gukoresha andi mahanga.

Kumyaka 1000 - Imyaka 1000 ntabwo ivuga igihe runaka ahubwo ni ibintu byifashe. Bikoreshwa kuri Satani ni

gutsindwa rwose. Bikoreshwa kubatagatifu ni intsinsi yuzuye. Umubare 1000 bisobanura byose. Zaburi 50:10 havuga Imana itunze inka kumusozi igihumbi. Gutegeka 7: 9 havuga ko Imana ikomeza amasezerano yayo igihumbi

ibisekuruza. Zaburi 105: 8 na 1 Ngoma 16:15 havuga ko Imana yategetse ijamba ryayo igihumbi

ibisekuruza. Igitekerezo ni rusange kandi ntabwo ari igihe gito. Reba ibindi bitekerezo bimwe bijyanye nimyaka 1000:

1. Imyaka 1000 niyo itangwa rya gikristo ryose (kuvaicyogihe kugezaimperukayigihe). Ikibazo na iki gitekerezo nuko bisaba igihe gito cyamatekayisi nyuma yigihe cyigihe.
2. Imyaka 1000 nigihe cyose kugeza mbere yukuza kwa kabiri kwa Kristo. Ikibazo niki gitekerezo ni

ko byagabanyai gihe cyubusasertotibwiganje bwabakristo kugeza muni yigihe cya gikristo cyose.

3. Imyaka 1000 ikurikira irimbuka rya Roma mugihe ubukristo bwateye imbere. Ikibazo niki igitekerezo nuko byasaba abamaritiri bapfuye kuzuka hashize imyakaigihumbi.

Satani mu nyenga ifunze - Satani ntabwo agarukiramubikorwa, arahagarikwa!

Sataniyarekuye igihe gitokugira ngo abeshye amahanga - Iki ntabwo ari igihe cyigihe ahubwo ni ubutumwa Imana ibwira abakristu iti: "Nakurinze kera kandi nzabikora ejohazaza, aho ariho hose, igihe icyo ari cyo

cyose, kurwanya umwanzi uwo ari we wese. Ubu ni bwo bwishingizi bw'Imana bw'ejohazaza, kimwe no muri Ezekiyeli 38 na 39.

Abicaye ku ntebe. Abicaye ku ntebey'ubwami baraganje. Nibo bahawe ububasha bwo guca imanza. Abo ni bande? Ni abatsinze, abera bizerwa, bazima cyangwa bapfuye. Yesu yari yarasezeranije ko abatsinze

bazasangira na we mu gutegeka amahanga (Ibyahishuwe 2: 26f; 3:21; 11: 15-18;

18:20). Ibi ni kimwe na Daniyeli 7: 21, 22.

Ubugingo bwabo bwaciwe umutwe kubwa Yesu - Aba ni abahowe Imana mu bitotezo. Barazutse (babaho) kandi baganje hamwe na Kristo. Tekereza ku rugamba nyumay'intambara yo mu

Byahishuwe 19 hamwe n'ubutaka bwuzuye imiramboy'abishwe. Abiciwe ari abamaritiri b'Abakristo barazutse kandi bifatanyaga n'abera bazima ku ntebey'ubwamikugira ngo bategeke n'Imana. Abishwe ntibabuze kuko bahise bazurwa ngo batazongera gupfa. Ubu ni "izuka rya mbere." Menya ko aba ari abamaritiri gusa mu makimbirane yo mu Byahishuwe ntabwo ari abo bakristo bapfuye mu mateka yose. Ntabwo ari izuka risanzwe rizabaho Yesu agarutse. Hano hari inzirayikigereranyo kuvuga ko abera bizerwa batsinze kandi bafite umutekano.

Abandi bapfuye - ni abapfiriye mu iyerekwa bakorera inyamaswa kandi baguma bapfuye imyaka 1000 (mu buryobw'ikigereranyo) gusa bazuka bakongera kurimburwa. Babaye abatsinzwe. Ni abatsinzwe bapfuye kandi bazongera kubaho gusa kuba abatsinzwe. Umurongo wa 5 ni inyuguti. Kugirango ubone ibisobanuro soma v4

hanyuma v5b: (" Abahowe Imana b'Abakristo babayeho kandi baganje na Kristo imyakaigihumbi. Ubu ni bwo muzuko wa mbere.") Ko abanzi ba Yesu bakomeza gupfaimyakaigihumbi bivuze gusa ko batsinzwe rwose mu ntambara barwanye na Kristo n'itorero. Ntabwo bivugaigihe gisanzwe.

Umuzuko wa mbere - uku ni izuka ry'abahowe Imana kuri Yesu. Yitwa "uwambere" kukoYohana azabona izuka rya kabiri. Abakozi b'Imana n'abagaragub'inyamaswabapfuye mu rupfu rwa mbere ariko abasore beza ni bo bazuka bwa mbere. Umuzuko wa mbere ni ubuzima no kuganza ariko izuka rya kabiri ni urupfu rwa kabiri. Ubutumwa ni uko abapfuye muri Kristo bagira uruhare mu ntsinzi kimwe n'abakozi bazima b'Imana.

Abapadiri b'Imana... bategekaimyaka 1000 - ibi ntibivugaigihe Yesu azategeka ahubwo igihe abera bamara Yategekaga. Ingingo hano ntabwo arigihe ariko intsinzi yuzuye numugisha. Ibyo bari bafite mbereyabo

yapfuye (ubwamibw'abatambyi), akomeza nyuma yo gupfa. Mubuzima no mu rupfu abakozi b'Imana baratsinze.

Sataniyarekuye kandi abeshya amahanga (na none) - Satani azakomeza gukorera mu isi gusenya kwizera kw'abakozi b'Imana.

Gog na Magogi - Ni umuntu uwo ari we wese nyamara nta muntu ku giti cyeye nk'uko byakoreshejwe muri Ezekiyeli 38, 39. Ubutumwa ni ubu buryo bwombi: Imana ibwira ubwoko bwayo iti: "Namaze kukurwanirira kandi nkagutsinda muri iki kibazo kandi nzongera kubikora igihe cyose ubikeneye." Hibandwa ku bunini bwuyu mwanzi mushya uzaza (icyaricyo cyose) nuburyobworoshye Imana izabatsinda nabo. Bakristu, ntugahangayikishwe nubushake bwImana nubushobozi bwo kukurinda abanzi bose nabose,ubungubu cyangwa ejo hazaza! Icyitonderwakubyerekeye inyigishozabanjirije imyakaigihumbi: Kugeragezagukora ingabo nini zanga Imana mwisi aho Satani adakora kandi abakozi b'Imana bonyine ni bo bazabura gutsindwa (cyane cyane niba wemera ko ubuhakanyi budashoboka).

Shitaniyajugunye mu kiyagacyumuriro - Umuriro ushushanya gutsindwa rwose. Ntamuntu ugaruka nyumayo gutabwa mu kiyagacyumuriro. Iki ntabwo ari igihano cy'iteka ahubwo ni intsinzi y'ubwoko bw'Imana no gutsinda abanzi b'Imana.

Intebe niniyera - ntabwo ari umunsi wurubanza usanzwe abantu bose bagomba kugaragara umunsi umwe. Ibi ni nka Daniyeli 7: 9-12 aho Roma (ubwami bwa kane) yaciriwe urubanza.

Izuka rya kabiri - abasenga inyamaswa barazutse. Abakozi b'Imana sibyo kuko barezwe imyaka 1000 mbere (mu iyerekwa).

Muri iryoyerekwa, satani aboshye imyaka 1000 kugirangoyerekaneuburyoyatsinzwe byimazeyo mu ntambara yarwanye nitorero akoresheje Roma. Yarabohowe igihe gito kuko nyuma ya Roma hazabaho ibindi bigerageza kandi bazahura nikintu kimwe. Intsinzi itangwaniyerekwaryabatagatifu (abazima nabazutse) bategeka kandi bagacira urubanza intsinzi yuzuye. Iki gicekivuga intsinzi yuzuye yitorero no gutsindwa burundu kuri satani nitorero ritoteza Ingomayabaroma.

Iki gicekivuga:

intsinzi yuzuye y'itorero

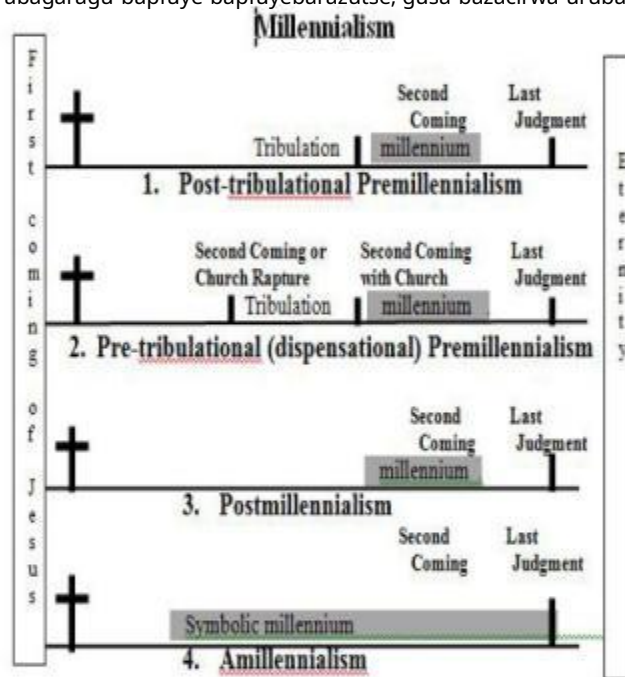
- a. Mu gutotezwa na Roma abakristo bamwe barapfa.
- b. Bicye ku ntebe kandi bacira imyaka 1000
- c. Abahowe Imana bazutse kugira ngo bategeke hamwe na Kristo imyaka 1000

gutsindwa burundu kuri Satani

- a. Satani aratsindwa mugushaka gusenya itorero akoresheje Ingomay'Abaroma
- b. Roma ijya muni irazimira
- c. Kugerageza kazoza kwa Satani ukoresheje andi mahanganabyo bizananirana
- d. Satani yararimbutse

kiliziya itoteza Ingomay'Abaroma.

- a. Mu ntambarayo kwerekwa hagatiyicyiza n'ikibi abantu bose bakorera inyamaswa baricwa
- b. Aba baguma bapfuye imyaka 1000
- c. Nyumayimyaka 1000, abagaragu bapfuye bapfuyebarazutse, gusa bazacirwa urubanza barimburwa ikiyagacy'umuriro.



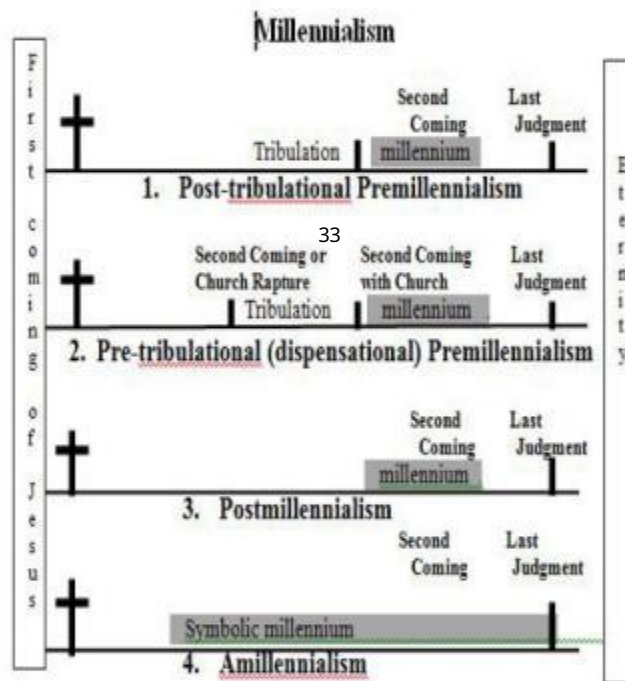
Ijambo "ikinyagihumbi" ntriboneka mubisobanuro byicyongereza. Bikomoka ku ijambory'ikilatini risobanura imyakaigihumbi. Ibisobanuro bitandukanye ni:

Premillennialiste bafata ko ubwami bwa Kristo butarashingwa kandi ko aribwo bwa kabiri

n'umubiri kuza ku isi bizabanziriza gushingwa, nyuma azategekaimyakaigihumbi mbere yuko amateka arangira.

Dispensationaliste bemeza ko Isiraheli itandukanye n'Itorero, kandi ko Imana izashyiraho a

ubwami bwimyakaigihumbi muri Isiraheli aho Kristo, nagaruka, azategeka isi kuva i Yerusalemu imyaka igihumbi.



~~Postmillennialiste bemeza ko ubwami bwa Kristo bwashizweho nkurukurikirane rwo kuza kwe kwambere, ko Uwitaka ikinyagihumbi kizaba igihe cyiza habucyubwami buzaramba kugezaimperukayamateka kandi nyumayaho Kristo azaza ubugira kabiri mumateka.~~

~~Amillennialiste ntabwoyemera kimwe muribi bitekerezo, ariko kubwimpamvuzitandukanye. Bamwe muribo barizera ko nta kintu na kimwe kigereranywan'imyakaigihumbi, ahubwo ni ukunesha kwuzuye kwa Kristo n'abera be kuri Satani n'abakozi be bose.~~

Indi miryango itandukanye ya societe na politiki, yabaiy'amadini ndetse n'iy'isi, nayoyahujwen'imvugo ngereranyoy'ibihumbi.

Umuntu wa mbere wanze kurwanya preillennialism ifitanye isano n'ubukristo ni Marcion (AD 85-160). Marcion yarwanyije ikoreshwa ry'Isezerano rya Kera n'ibitabo byinshi byo mu Isezerano Rishya bitanditswe n'intumwa Pawulo. Niwe muyoboke wa mbere ukomeyewatandukanije cyane kwizera kw'itorero rya mbere mu kureka inyigishoyu kugaruka kwa Kristo kwegereje, ku giti cyo.

Marcion ntabwo yizeragakwigira umuntu kweli, nuko rero nta mwanya wumvikana muri sisitemu ye yo kugaruka kwa kabiri. Yariyiteze ko abantu benshi bazimira. Yahakanye agaciro k'Isezerano rya Kera n'amategekoyaryo. Abandi babanjirije pre-Nicean ni Irénée, Justin, Theophilus, Tertullien, na Hippolito w'i Roma. [en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Premillennialism](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Premillennialism)

Ibyahishuwe 21

Yerusalemu Nshya Yamanutse  
Ijuru Itorero Ryizerwa Iratsinda

Ijururishya n'isi nshya - Imitererey'abakristo ubu "ni shyashya." Muri 20:11 twabonyejuru n'isi bihunga imberey'Imana. Ubu ni bwo buryo budasobanutse bwerekana igitero cy'Imana ku isiy'abakiranirwa. Reba Yesaya 13: 6-22; 2 Petero 2: 5; 3: 6; Yesaya 34: 1-17; Nahumu 1: 1-5 na Zefaniya 1: 2f. Imvugoy'urubanza rw'Imana ku gihugu ni ugusenya isi yigihugu. Ururimi rw'umugisha ku gihugu noneho ni ikinyuranyo. Yahinduye byose. Abaha ijururishya n'isi

nshyakugira ngo ubwoko bwe buture. Ijururishya n'isi nshya ni ibintu bishya, ibidukikije cyangwa ibintu. Soma muri Yesaya 65: 1ff urebe ko ijururishya n'isi nshya kuri Yerusalemu byari byishimo n'umunezero.

Inyanja ntikiriho - isiyosey'Abaroma (aho inyamaswayavukiye) yagiye.

Umujyimu tagatifu, Yerusalemu Nshya - Itorero, umugeni wa Ntama.

Kumanuka uva mwijuru -Itorero ryinkomoko ni ijuru kandi ryimana. Inyamaswa zazamutse ku isi zashimangiye ko zikomoka ku bantu. Reba Ibyahishuwe 13 na Daniyeli 7.

Umugeni arimbisha - Ntabwo yanduye, yamaraso kandi arakubitwa ahubwo ni umwere, umwere kandi arishimye. Ihanagura amarirayose - Ibibazo byashize (kandi byihuse) by'itorero byarashize. Gereranya na

Yesaya. 14: 3; 30:19; 35: 9 na 25: 8.

Urupfuntiruzongera kubaho - Roma ntizongera kuba abahowe Imana.

Umugeni wa Kristo - Ubu ni ibisobanuro by'ikigereranyo cy'itorero,ubu, abizerwa kandi batsinze. Ntabwo ari ijuru ahubwo ni itorero ryamanutse riva mwijuru (inkomokoyimana). Yaka afite icyubahiro cyo mu ijuru.

Urukuta - Arinzwe, umutekano n'umutekano.

Imfatiro cumi na zibiri - Itorero ryubatswe ku rufatiro rw'intumwa cumi na zibiri. Abefeso 2:20 (itoreroryubakiye kubyobigishije).

Gupimaumuji - gushimangira ubweranda bwe n'icyubahiro (reba Ezekiyeli 42:20). Iyi ni cube (foursquare) nka

Urusengeru rw'Abayahudi rwari cube. Uyu niwo muji Imana ituyemo, ntabwo ari Babuloni aho icyahagituye. Ezekiyeli yari asabwa gupima urusengeru (43: 10-12) "kugirango inzu ya Isiraheli isoni kubera ibicumuro byabo

bizwi imitererey'inzu... kugirango bashobore gukomeza imiterere yayo n'amabwiriza yose." Uwiteka

gupima bivuga kwera. Inganoyacyo ivuga "icyubahiro n'umutekano" nayo, kilometero 1500 z'uburebure, ubugarin'ubugari.

Urukuta rwa yasipi... - itorero rifite agaciro.

Nta rusengeru - itorero ni urusengeru rw'Imana.  
Ntabwo ukeneye izuba - kumurikirwa mu mwuka.

Amahanga agenda mumucyo we - Niba ibi ari ubuziraherezo, ubwo amahanga aturuka he?Abadakijijwe bose muri iyerekwayagiye ku kiyagacyumuriro. Itorero niryoritangaurumuri,mubinyoma byeibyiringiro byamahanga, itorero ryasuzuguwe kandi rirakubitwa ubu ryicaye kumusozi.

Amarembo ntiyigera afunga - Uyu ni umutekano, ntajoro aho amaremboyagombagagufungwa kugirango hatabaho abatara.

Ntakintu gihumanye - Abantu bonyine bemerewe kwinjira mu itorero ni abera (bezwa n'amaraso ya Yesu).

Iyi ni ishushoyitoreroryatsinzemumateka, ntabwo ari ubuziraherezo (nubwo ukuri hano kuzakomeza ubuziraherezo, gusa biragaragara). Ntabwo ari itorero ryo mwijuru. Iracyamurikamumahanga kandi izana umucyo abagenda mu mwijima. Itorero ryizerwariratsinda, rifite icyubahiro,umutekano, umunezero, uwera n'ivugabutumwa. Ibi bisobanura itorero ryizerwa mubihe byose.

Ibyahishuwe 22

Umuburo n'Ubutumire

Uruzi rwamaziyubuzima - Muri Yohana 4, Yesu yakoresheje iyi shusho kumigishayose, itemba kubana b'Imana. Muri Yohana 7: 37-39, Yesu yakoresheje iyo shushoyerekeza kuri Roho Mutagatifu.

Biragaragara mu byanditswe byera ko abakristo basangira amazi yubuzima. Ntabwo tugomba

gutegereza kugeza ibihe bidashira ngotuyinywe. Reba muri Ezekiyeli 47: 1- 12 ko iyi ari ishushoyimigisha Imana yahaye abakiranutsi, ituruka ku Mana ikanyura mu bakiranutsi ikajya ahantu h'ubutayu kandi

hapfuye isi.

Intebe yImana nintama - Aha niho imbabazi nububasha byImana bihurira. Niba ari ubuziraherezo, byari kuba nyuma yuko Umwana w'intama asubije Imana intebe y'ubwami (1 Abakorinto 15:24 ff).

Amababi yigiti - Ituro ryitorerokumahanga azana gukira mu mwuka ryitwa ivugabutumwa.

Itorero ryizerwa,ritsinze, rifite icyubahiro,ryahiriwe ivugabutumwa. Turashobora kuba iryo torero uyu munsi! Reba mu maso he

- kuba hafi yubusabane hagati y'Imana nitorero ryayo

Ganza ubuziraherezo - Ibyahishuwe 5:10 havuga ko ubwo bwami bw'abatambyi buganje ku isi. Baho cyangwa upfe, abera baraganje.

Shyira ikimenyetso ku buhanuzi - Daniyeliyasabwe gushyira ikimenyetso ku iyerekwa rye kuko igihe cyo gusohora

yari kure (imyaka 400 - Daniyeli 8:26). Iyerekwantirigomba gushyirwaho kashe kuko igihe cyo gusohozacyari cyegereje.

Reka abakiranirwa bakore ibibi - Ibi ntibishishikariza abagabogukora ibibi ahubwo bivuga ko abantu bakora bakurikije imico.

Uburenganzira ku giticyubuzima - Igiticyubuzima kiri mumujyi kandi abizerwa ni bo bonyine bahatuye. Uburenganzira ni amahirwe ahabwa aba Yesu ariko ubwo burenganzira bushobora gukurwa kumukristo uwo ari we wese. Ibi ntabwo bivuze ubuziraherezo kandi inyigisho "iyi umaze gukizwa uhora ukizwa"

ntabwo ari Bibiliya. Ibyahishuwe 2:10 hasezeranya ikamba ry'ubuzima abizerwa kugeza ku rupfu. Ku

watsinze Yesu yasezeraniye ati: "Sinzakuraho izina rye mu gitabo cy'ubuzima" (Ibyahishuwe 3: 5). Bivuze ko abagwa bazahanagurwa izina ryabo mu gitabo cyubuzima.

Ibyorezobyongeyeho - Nigute abangije iki gitabo kuva umunsi yandikiwe bashobora gukorerwaibyorezo byanditswe muri iki gitabo? Hariho ibintu bitatu gusa:

1) Abapfuye bose bayobora bazazuka kugirango babeho mugihe cyamakuba igihe Ibyorezobirangiye.

2) Abapfuye bose bayobora bazagerwaho nibi byorezo igihe cyose (ibi)

bisaba intambara ya kirimbuzi kwisi, izuka ryingabo zitukura z'Ubushinwa, inzige za mutant, inyanja ninzuzi zahindutse amaraso, izuka rya Gogi na Magogi, nibindi.

3) Abakoresha ntibazagerwaho n'ibyorezo byanditswe muri iki gitabo. (Ibi birasaba

ko ibyorezo byerekana mu buryobw'ikigereranyo imanza z'Imana ku babi cyangwa bitabayeiby iterabwoba ryayo rikaba ari ubusa).

## INCAMAKE Y'IGITABO

. Amaraso nkuko ibikoresho bye byari byangiritse kandi ingabo ze zaratsinzwe mugihe

imitungoyaboyaterwaga mugihe imanaye yahanwagaimidugararoubutayu, ariko abonye bagaburiwe mugihe Sekibi adafite imbaraga kwisi no mwijuru. Twabonye Roma ijya

mumaraso numuriro numwotsi

nkumuriro wa Nero ntabwoweze ukora - ubuziraherezo kandi neza. Twabonye iherezo rya Roma ryashushanijwe kurugamba rwa Harimagedoni kandi twumva inzokayinzokaigiheyariaboshye kandi agashyiramo umunyu imyakaigihumbi, mugihe abera, bazima n'abapfuye, bicaye ku ngoma y'Umwamiwabo! Twabonye inkuru yuzuye ivugakubapfuye bazize umurimo winyamaswa. Ntibazamuwe ku ntebey'ubwami ariko bapfa ikindi gihe,amaherezo, mu kiyagacy'umuriro. Twumva kuva ku Mana, binyuze mu "gihe gito" cyo kurekura Sekibi, ko ibigeragezoboyose byakozwe na Sekibi bigomba gutsindwa,igihe icyo ari cyo cyose n'ahantu hose. Hanyuma twabonye ishushoy'Itorero ry'Imana. Yiyeguriye umurimo we; icyubahiron'icyubahiro mu cyubahiro no mu isura; imbaragazidasanzwe; inkoramutima mu busabane bwe; umugisha ku isi kandi ukundwa n'Umwami we. UMUTEKANO W'EJO HAZAZA KANDI YATSINZE ITEKA! "

## Ubusobanuro budasanzwe bwo guhishurwa

Bya Randolph Dunn

Igice cya 1

Amavu n'amavukoy'IbyahishuweYohana Intumwa

Domitiani yizeraga ibimenyetso by'ubuhanuzi kandi akomeza gutsimbarara ku kwiyita imana. Ahagana mu mwaka wa 86, muri Efeso hubatswe urusengeru rwa Domitiani. Yohanayarwanyaga gusenga abami, usibye kubayarakomeje kwamamaza Ubutumwa bwiza bwa Kristo, amaherezo yaje kugera mu gutwi kwa Domitiani maze amusaba kugira icyo akora. Muri AD 94, umukecuruYohani Intumwa yajyanywe mu kirwa cya Patimo.

(ibiyobora

Intumwa Yohana yaje kurekurwa, bishoboka koyatewe n'ubusaza, hanyuma asubira muri Turukiya. We

yapfuye nk'umusaza nyumaya AD 98.

([gotquestions.org/apostle-Yohana-die.html](http://gotquestions.org/apostle-Yohana-die.html))

Hamwe na Ewuzebi n'abandi, tugombagusabwa kwirukana Intumwa i Patimo ku ngomay'Umwami

w'abami Domitiani (81-96). Nyumay'urupfu rwa Domitiani Intumwa yasubiye muri Efeso ku ngomaya Trajan, naho muri Efeso apfaahagana mu mwaka wa 100 nyumaya Yesu. (Amatekay'Itorero III.13.1)

(isuku ya puritan

Yesu w'i Nazareti

Yesu, nk'uko byasobanuwe mu Isezerano Rishya, birashoboka cyane koyabambwe ku wa gatanu nyuma ya Yesu ku ya 3 Mata 33. Iperereza riheruka gusohoka mu kinyamakuru "International Geology Review,"

ryibanze ku bikorwa by'umutingitowabereye ku nyanjay'Umunyu, uherereye ku birometero 13 uvuye i Yeruzalemu. Matayo 27, avuga ko umutingitowahuriranye no kubambwa ku musaraba: "Yesu amaze

gutaka cyane n'ijwirirenga, areka umwuka we. Muri ako kanya umwendaw'urusengero wacitsemo kabiri kuva hejuru kugeza hasi. Isi iranyeganyega,

urutare rwacitsemo ibice maze imva zirakinguka. "

(ubuzima bwubuzima.com/20605- Yesu-

kubambwa.html)

Sawuli w'i Taruso - Pawulo

"Igihe bamuteraga amabuye, Sitefano yarasanze ati: 'Mwami Yesu, yakira umwukawanjye.' Hanyuma agwa kuri we

amavi arangurura ijwi ati: 'Mwami, ntubafatire iki cyaha.' Amaze kuvuga atyo, arasinzira, (arapfa). Sawuli yari ahari, yemera urupfu rwe.

"Kuri uwo muni, ibitotezo bikomeye byibasiye itorero ry'iYerusalemu, kandi usibye intumwa zose zanyanyagiye muri Yudaya no muri Samariya. Abagabo bubaha Imana bashyinguye Sitefano

baramuririra cyane. Ariko Sawuli atangira gusenya iryo torero. Agenda ku nzu n'inzu, akurura abagabo n'abagore arabashyira muri gereza." (Ibyakozwe 7: 59-8: 3)

Amakuru arambuyey'urupfu rwa Mutagatifu Pawulo ntaramenyekana, ariko imigenzo ivuga koyaciwe umutwe i Roma bityo apfa ari umumaritiri azira ukwemera kwe. Urupfu rwe birashoboka ko rwagize uruhare mu icyicwa

ry'abakristubategetswe n'umwami w'abamiw'Abaroma Nero nyumay'umuriro mwinshwabereye muri uyu muji mu 64 nyumaya Yesu.

Umukara (54-68)

Hamwe n'icyicwary'umwami w'abami Gayo (Caligula), mu mwaka wa 41 nyumaya Yesu Kalawudiyoyabaye umwami (41-54). Kubera koAbayahudibakomeje guteza imvururu babitewe na Krestusi, [Kalawudiyo] yabirukanye i Roma. Umwanditsiw'amatekay'Abaroma witwa Suetoniyo yanditse ku byabaye i Roma ahagana mu mwaka wa 52. AD. Cyangwa

"Chrestus" irashobora kuba uburyo bureaux batabimenyesheshabavuga izina Christus Abayahudibavugaga. Impaka nk'izo hagatiy'Abayahudi n'Abakristo ntizamenyekanye; urugero, muri Efeso. (Ibyakozwe 19)

Birashoboka ko Kalawudiyo ari we mwami wa mberewatoteje abakristu (babonaga ko ari agatsiko

k'Abayahudi) - kuko bigaragara ko bihungabanya amahoro. Umugambi mubisha Agrippina, yashoboye kumvisha umugabo we, Kalawudiyo, kurera umuhungu we Nero maze amushyira imberey'umuhungu bwite wa Kalawudiyo, ubanza ku ntebey'ubwami. Impungengez'ababyeyintizihagije, yahiseyica

Kalawudiyo, maze Nero ategeka isi afite imyaka 17, ategeka kuva mu wa 54 kugeza mu wa 68 nyumaya Yesu igihe Sena yamukatiragaigihano cyo kwicwa azira ubuhemu.

Nero, umugabo ufite amaso yubururubweruritse, ijisiryijimye, igifu gisohoka, n'amaguru azunguruka, yari umusazi kandi umwami w'abagome, umuntu utwarwa n'ibyishimowategekaga isi kubushake n'ubwoba. Amaherezo yaje kugiraibye

nyina yatewe icyuma azira ubugambanyi maze umugore we Octavia acibwa umutwe kubera ubusambanyi. Hanyumayari afite

Umutwe wa Octavia werekanye nyirabuja, Poppaea, nyumayimyakayakubiseumugeri igihe yari atwite.

Mu ijoro ryo ku ya 18 Nyakanga, 64 AD, umuriro wadutse mu gace k'abacuruzi bo mu muji wa Roma. Bikunzwe n'umuyaga wo mu cyi, umuriro wakwirakwiriye vuba mu nyubako zumye, zikoze mu muji wa Imperial. Bidatinze, umuriro watwaye ubuzima bwonyine butwika inzira zose muminsi itandatu nijoro. Igihe amaherezo yo gutwikayarangije inzira, yasize mirongo irindwi ku ijana yumuji mumatongoyaka.

Bidatinze ibihuha byaje gushinja Umwami w'abami Nero gutegeka gutwikaumujyi no guhagarara ku mpinga ya Palatine acuranga injyanaye kuko umuriro watwitse isi imukikije.

Ibi bihuha ntabwo byigeze byemezwa. Mubyukuri, Nero yihutiye kujya i Roma avuye ibwami rye muri Antiyumu (Anzio) yirukaazengurukaumujyiiryo joro rya mbere nta barinzi be bategetseimbaraga zo guhosha umuriro.

Ariko ibihuha byakomeje kandi Umwami w'abami yashakishaga. Yabisanze mu bakristo, kuri

icyogihe agatsiko k'amadini kadasobanutse hamwe n'abayoboke bake mumujyi. Gutuza rubanda,

Nero mubyukuri yategetse abahohotewe kugaburira intare mugihe cy'ibirori binini byabereye muri amphitheater yo muri uyu mujyi.

Kuva mu ivu ry'umuriro hazamutse Roma idasanzwe. Umujyi ugizwe na marble namabuye afite umuhanda mugari, ikibugacyabanyamaguru hamwe namazi menshi yo guhosha umuriro uzaza.

Imyandayavuye mu muriroyakoreshejwe mu kuzuza ibishangabyatewe na malariya byaribyugarije umujyi ibisekuruza.

Umuhanga mu by'amateka Tacitus yaranditse ati:

"Noneho hatangiye umuriro uteye ubwoba kandi usenya Roma yariyarigeze kubona.

Yatangiriye muri Circus, aho ihurira n'imisoziya Palatine na Caelian. Isohoka mu maduka agurisha ibicuruzwa byakaumuriro, kandi umuyaga uhuhwa n'umuyaga, inkongi y'umuriroyahise ikura kandi itwara uburebure bwose bwa Sirusi. imisozi - ariko yagarutse kongera kwangiza ubutaka bwo hepfo.

Ati: "Abagore bafite ubwoba, bavuzwa induru, abasaza n'abato batishoboye, abantu bagamije umutekanowabo, abantu utabishaka ushyigikiye abamugaye cyangwa kubategereza, abahunze nabatinda kimwe - byose byazamuye U

urujijo. Iyo abantu basubijye amaso inyuma, umuriro uteye ubwobawadutse imbereyabo cyangwa urabarenga. Igihe bahungiraga mu gace kegeranye, umuriro warakurikiranye - ndetse n'uturere twizeraga ko kure yabigizemo uruhare.

"Amaherezo, batazi aho bahungira cyangwa icyobahungira, bateraniye mu mihanda yo mu cyaro, cyangwa baryama mu murima. Bamwe bari barabuze byose - ndetse n'ibiryo byabo by'uwo muni - bashoboraga gutoroka, ariko bahitamo gupfa. Abandi na bo

bananiwe gutabara ababo. Nta muntu n'umwe watinyutse kurwanya inkongiy'umuriro. Abagerageje kubikora bari bababujije guterwa ubwoba, kandi bari bafite. gutegeka

Cyangwa barashobora gusa gusahura nta nkomyi.

"Nero yari muri Antium. Yagarutse mu mujyi ari uko umuriro wegereye iyo ngoro, yariyarubatse kugira ngo ahuze ubusitani bwa Maecenas na Palatine.

"Ku muni wa gatandatu, gusenya gukomeye byari byahuye n'umuriro ugurumana n'ubutaka bwambaye ubusa ndetse n'ijururifunguye, maze amaherezo umuriro

urashirwa ku nsiy'umusozi wa Esquiline. Ariko mbere yuko ubwoba bugabanuka, cyangwa ibyiringiro byongeye kubyuka, umuriro wongeye gukongoka mu turere twagutse cyane two mu mujyi. Hano harabaye abantu bake cyane; umujyi ugomba kwitwa nyuma ye. "

["Gutwika Roma, AD 64," AbabyiboneyeAmateka, - eyewitnessstohistory.com (1999).

Nero yagerageje gushinjanyirabayazana uwo muriro ku muryango muto wa gikirisitu wo muri uwo muji (ufatwa nk'itsinda ry'Abayahudi batandukanye, batavuga rumwe), bityo, mu buryobukwiriye, yatwitse benshi muri bo ari bazima. Bavuga ko Petero na Pawulo bahowe Imana. Ariko ibihuha

byakomeje kuvuga ko Nero yaririmbye umuvugo we yise "Umufuka wa Troy" ("ntiyigezeabeshya") mu gihe yishimiraga igitaracyiza yariyakongeye. Ubwo bucuruzi bwerekeye kuririmba ntabwo bwari bufite ishingiro, kuko Nero yari amaze imyakayigira umuswa mu gucuranga injyana kumugaragarano no kuririmba mbere, mubyukuri, gutegeka ibitaramo.

Abakirisitu babanje, kandi biteye ubwoba, bagenewe gutotezwa nkitsinda ryumwami Nero muri AD

64. Inkongiy'umuriroyibasiye i Roma, isenya igice kinini cy'umuji. Ibihuha byari byinshi ko Nero ubwe ari we wabishinze. Nta gushidikanya koyifashishijeisenywary'umuji, yubaka ingoro nini ku gice

cy'umuriro. Ahari kugira ngo bakure ibitekerezo ku bihuha, Nero yategetse ko abakristo bagomba gukusanyirizwa hamwe bakicwa. Bamwe batanyaguwen'imbwa, abandi

yatwitse ari muzima nk'amataray'abantu.

(bbc.

Mu gihe cyo kugwa kwa AD 66 Abayahudibishyize hamwe mu kwigomeka, birukana Abanyaroma i Yeruzalemu, kandi barengerwa mu nziraya Bet-Horon ingabo z'Abaroma zari ziyobowe na Gallus, umurage w'ibwami muri Siriya. Hashyizwehoguverinomay'impinduramatwara kandi yongerera

imbaragaigihugu cyose. Mu gusubiza, Umwami w'abami Nero yoherejeingaboziyobowe na

Vespasiyani kugira ngo zigature umutekano. Yifatanije na Tito, maze ingabo z'Abaroma zinjira muri Galilaya. Ku ya 9 Kamena 68, bivugwa ko Umwami w'abami Nero yiyahuye maze yinjiza Roma mu mwakaw'intambaray'abenegihugu.

Vespasiyani (AD 69–79)

Mu mwaka wa 68 nyumaya Yesu, imyigaragambyo yo mu majyaruguru yintara (agace ka Galilaya) yari imaze kuvaho kandi Abanyaroma bitaye cyane ku kwigarurira Yeruzalemu. Muri uwo mwaka,

Umwami w'abami Nero yapfuye azize ukuboko kwe, bituma habaho icyuhocy'ingufu i Roma. Muri ako kajagarikavuyemo, Vespasiyaniyatangajwe ko ari Umwami maze asubira mu muji wa Imperial. Umuhungu we Tito yaguye kuyoboraingabozisigaye mu gitero cyagabwe kuri Yeruzalemu.

Tito (AD 79–81)

Tito hamwe n'ingabo z'Abaroma bazengurutse Yeruzalemu maze batangiragukuramo buhoro buhoro ubuzima bwa

Igihome gikomeye cy'Abayahudi. Mu mwaka wa 70 nyumaya Yesu, abagabye igitero bari bamaze kumena inkuta za Yeruzalemu maze baratangira

gusahura buri gihe umuji. Igitero cyasojwe no gutwika no gusenya urusengeru rwabaye ihuriro ry'Abayahudi.

Intsinzi, Abanyaroma bishe ibihumbi. Muri abo barokotse urupfu: ibihumbi n'ibihumbi barabaye imbata kandi boherezwa gukora cyane mu birombe bya Egiputa, abandi bakwirakwizwa mu bibugahirya no

hino mu Bwami kugira ngo babagirwe kugira ngo bishimishe rubanda. Ibisigisigi byera byurusengeru byajanywe i Roma aho byerekanwe mu kwishimira intsinzi.

Ubugararibwatangiye indi myaka itatu kandi amaherezo bwazimye muri AD 73 nyumayo kugwa mu mifuka itandukanye yo guhangana harimo n'igihome cya Masada.

Domitiyani (AD 81–96)

Umubare munini w'inkomoko gakondo wanditse igitabo (Ibyahishuwe) ku ngomay'umwami w'abami w'Abaroma Domitiyani (AD 81-96), ibyobimenyetso bikunda kubyemeza. Stuckenbruck 2003, pp. 1535–1536  
([en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Igitabo\\_by\\_Ibyahishuwe](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Igitabo_by_Ibyahishuwe))

Umuhanga mu by'amateka Pliny yise Domitiyani inyamaswa iva ikuzimuyicaye mu rwobo rwayo, irigata amaraso. Mu gitabo cy'Ibyahishuwe, Yohana wo muri Apocalypse ashobora kubayaravuze kuri Domitiyani igihe yasobanuriraganyamaswayo mu nyenga ituka ijuru ikanywa n'amaraso y'abatagatifu.

Suetonius (undimuhanga mu by'amateka) wangaga Domitiyani, yagombagakwiyemerera ko "yitaye cyane ku myitozongororamubiri kubuza abayobozi b'umugi na ba guverineri b'intara ko nta na rimwe bari inyagamugayo cyangwa ubutabera."

Ariko hari ikitagenda neza kuri Domitiyani. Yakundaga gufata isazi no kuzitera ikaramu. Yakundaga kureba imirwanoya gladiator hagatiyabagore nigituba. Ku ngomaye, yashidikanyaga cyane ku migambi mibishay'ubuzimabwe, umubare w'abatasi b'abami n'ababimenyeshawariyongereye, kimwe n'abantu bahitanwa n'abantu bakekwaho kuba abayobozi b'Abaroma.

Domitiyani ni we mwami wa mbere wigeze kwitwa i Roma ku mugaragaro ngo "Imana Umwami." Yashimangiye ko abandi bantu bashima ubukuru bwe bamushimira nka "Mwami w'isi," "Ntatsindwa," "Icyubahiro," "Uwera," na "Wenyine."

Igihe yategekaga abantu kumuha icyubahirocyImana, abayahudi, kandi nta gushidikanya ko abakristu, barikubise. Ibitotezo byavutse ku Bayahudi byanditse neza; iy'abakristo ntabwo. Ariko, inyamaswa umwanditsiw'Ibyahishuwe asobanura, kimwe nibyabaye muri iki gitabo, birashoboka ko byasobanuwe neza nkibisobanuro byihishe ku butegetsi bwa Domitiyani. Byongeye kandi, Flavius Clemens, konseye muri AD 95, n'umugore we, Flavia Domitilla, bariciwe kandi bajyanwa mu bunyage, babitegetswe na Domitiyani; abahanga mu by'amateka benshi bakeka ko ari ukubera ko bari Abakristo.

Trajan (AD 98-117)

Nk'uko bivugwa na Pliny wa kabiri, wabonye abakristu ibihumbi n'ibihumbi bicwa buri muni, barimuka

impuhweyanditseTrajan, yemeza ko abo bantu ntacyo bakoze kinyuranyijen'amategekoy'Abaroma akwiriye gufata. Nta kintu na kimwe cyakozwe mu kwirwanaho.

Igitekerezo: Niba John yararekuwe i Patmos ku ngomaye Trajan, noneho ibintu "bigomba kubahovuba" mu Byahishuwe byatangira nyumay'urupfu rwa Domitiyani.

Ignatius wo muri Antiyokiya (nko mu mwaka wa 35-110 nyumayaYesu) ku butegetsi bwa Domitiyani, Ignatius nk'umwepiskopi yategekaga itorero muri Antiyokiya, yanditse kandi yigishabinyuranyen'inyigisho z'Isezera Rishya; eg. Usibyeiby, nta Itorero rihari "(Ignatius to Thrallians III).

b.) Abakristo ntibagombakugira icyo bakora batabanje kubihera uruhushya na "Musenyeri".

(Ignatius kuri Thrallians II).

Polycarpe (nko muri AD 69-ca155)

Muri kiriya gihe kimwe Polycarpyagerageje kumvisha Umwepiskopi wa Roma, Anicetus, kwizihiza Pasika.

Marcus Aurelius Antoninus (AD 161-180)

Nubwo yari afite amahame meza, Marcus Aurelius yatoteje abakristu kubera gutinya ko bazasenyana leta.

Muri kiriya gihe niho: Polycarpe ya Smyrna yiciwe.  
Septimiyo Severus (AD 193 - 211)

Severus, amaze gukira indwara ikabijeyatumaga umukristo, yatoneshaga abakristu muri rusange: Ariko kubera urwikekwe nuburakari bwa rubanda babarwanya ndetse no gukura kwabo biteye ubwoba byateye abapagani ubwoba. Ibitotezo byatangiye. Tertullian, wabayeho muri kiriya gihe, aratumenyeshya ko iyo abakristu baturira hamwe bakava mu turere

tw'Abaroma, ubwami bwaba bwaratuye cyane.

Maximusi (AD 235-28)

Mu ntara zimwe na zimwe zakozwe mu gutsemba abakristu bose. Abakristo batagiraingano bari

yiciwe nta rubanza kandi ashyingurwa mu buryo butarobanuye mu birundo rimwe na rimwe mirongo itanu cyangwa mirongo itandatu bajugunywa mu rwobo hamwe, nta kinyabupfura na gito.

Decius (AD 249-251)

Uru ruhamo rwazanywe no kwanga Decius kwangauwamubanjirije Phillip, umukirisitu

igice kimwe nishyari rye kubyerekeyekwiyongera gutangaje kwubukristo. Heathen insengerozatangiye

gutererana, kandi amatorero ya gikristo arakura.

Valeriya (AD 253-2260)

Abahowe Imana baguye muri kiriya gihe batabarika kandi iyicarubozo ryaboryariritandukanye kandi rirababaza. Ntabwo urwego, igitsina, cyangwa imyaka byigeze byitaweho.

Aurelian (AD 270-2275)

Aurelian yashimangiye umwanya wimana yizuba Sol Invictus nkubumana nyamukuru bwa pantheon yabaroma. Umugambi we wari uwo guha abantu bose b'Ingoma, abasivili cyangwa abasirikari,

iburasisirazuba cyangwa abanyaburengerazuba, imana imwe bashoboraga kwizera batagambaniye imana zabo. ... Ku butegetsi bwe bugufi, Aurelian yasaga nkaho akurikiza ihame ry "kwizera kumwe, ingomaimwe", ritazashyirwa ku mugaragaro kugezaigihe itegeko rya Tesalonike rigeze. Agaragara

afite izina deus et dominus natus ("Imana n'umutegetsiwavutse"). ... Yanditswe n'amateka y'abakristu koyateguye ibitotezo.

[en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aurelian](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aurelian)

Diyosezi (AD 284-305)

Ibitotezo bya Diyosezi ni byo bitotezo bya nyuma kandi bikabijye byakorewe abakristu mu Bwami bw'Abaroma. Mu mwaka wa 303 nyumaya Yesu, Umwami w'abami Diocletian, Maximiyani, Galeriyo, na Constantius batanze urukurikirane rw'amabwiriza akuraho uburenganzira bw'abakristo kandi basaba ko bakurikiza imigenzo

gakondo y'idini. Nyumayaho, amabwiriza yibasiye abayobozi b'amadini kandi asaba ibitambo ku isiyose, ategeka abaturage bose

gutambira imana. ([en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diocletianic\\_Persecution](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diocletianic_Persecution))

Maximiyani (AD 285 kugeza 305)

Yasangiyeye izina rya nyuma na mugenzi we hamwe n'umwami w'ikirenga, Diocletian, ubwonko bwa politiki

bwuzuzanya n'abasirikare ba Maximian.

Constantius I (AD 293 kugeza 306)

Umwami w'abami w'Abaromawategekaga nka Sezari kandi nka Augustus kandi yari mugenzi we muto wa Augustus Maximiani munsu ya Tetrarchy.

([en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Constantius\\_I](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Constantius_I))

Galeriyo (AD 305 kugeza 311)

Yiyamamariye hakuryaya Danube kurwanya Carpi, abatsinda muri AD 297 na 300 nyumaya Yesu. Nubwo yarwanyaga cyane ubukirisitu, yasohoye Iteka ryo kwihanganira muri AD 311.

Igitekerezo: Diyoseziya hamwe naba bami batatu bari bafitanye isano namaraso cyangwa gushyingirwa. Igihugu cya Goths Yatewe n'Abahuni

Abahuni bari itsinda ry'abanyenduga bo muri Aziya, bagaragara baturutse iburasirazuba bwa Wolga, (uruzi mu Burusiya). Abahuni bateye Visigoths (umuryangow'iburengerazuba bwa Goths) ahagana mu mwaka wa 376

nyumaya Yesu. Nyumay'iki gikorwa, amatsinda menshiy'Abagotiyaje gutegekwa n'Abahuni, mu gihe andi yimukiye mu burengerazuba cyangwa

yahungiyeye mu Bwami bw'Abaroma.

([en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ibyiza](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ibyiza))

Umubare udashobora gucungwa na Goths hamwe nabandi bantu batari Abaroma, bahungu Abahuni, barinjira Ingoma mu kwambuka Danube. Mu ntambaraya Adrianople muri AD 378 batsinze Abanyaroma.

Attila Hun (434–453)

Atillayari umutware w'Abahuni kuva muri AD 434 kugeza apfuye muri Werurwe AD 453. Yabaye kandi Uwiteka umuyobozi w'ingomay'amoko mu Burayi bwo Hagati n'Uburasirazuba bugizwe na Hun, Ostrogoths, Alans na Bulugari, n'abandi.

Ubutaliyani bwari bwarazize inzara iteye ubwoba mu mwaka wa 451 nyumaya Yesu kandi imyakaye yari imeze neza muri AD 452. Igiterosimusiga cya Attila cyibasiye ibibayabyo mu majyaruguru y'Ubutaliyani muri uyu mwaka nticyateje umusaruro. Kuri

imbere i Roma byasabye ibikoresho bitabonetse mubutaliyani, no gufataumuji

ntabwo byari kunoza ibintu bya Attila. Kubwiby, byarushijeho kuba byiza kuri Attila kugirana amahoro no gusubira mu gihugu cye.

(en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Attila)

Ingomay'Abaromay'Iburengerazubayarangiye ku ya 4 Nzeri nyumaya Yesu 476, igihe Umwami w'abami Romulus Augustulus yakuwe ku butegetsi n'Umwami w'Abadage Odoacer.

(google.com/ubushakashatsi? abakiriya = firefox-b-1-d & q

Incamakey'amatekayo guhishurwa

Intumwa Yohana yari afite imyakaigera kuri 26, birashoboka ko yari muto kuri Petero imyaka 6, igihe Intumwa kumunsi wa pentekote zatangiragakwigisha Ubutumwa bwiza bwa Kristo. Bidatinze, Sifano yatewe amabuye na Sawuli w'i Taruso abimwemerera. Kubera icyo mpamvu, abakristu benshi bavuye i Yerusalemu na Yuda.

Kristoyahamagaye Pawulo kuba intumwaye ku banyamahanga. Yababajwe cyane n'Abayahudi

n'Abanyamahanga b'Abapagani. Yanditse amabaruka menshi kugirango ashishikarize ubudahemuka. Benshi bemeza ko Nero yishe Pawulo nyumayo gutwikwa kwa Roma yabaye muri AD 64, muri uwo

mwakaAbayahudi baYerusalemu batangirakwigomeka kuri Roma. Biboneka koAbayuda bari bafise ubutegetsi i Yerusalemu kuva AD 66 gushika Ndamukiza AD 70 igihe hasigaye imisi mike imbereya Pasika, Tito atangura kugotwakwameje amezi atanu. Byarangiye igihe Abanyaroma batwitse

urusengeru hamwe nibisekuruzanya byose. Ntibari bagishoboye kumenya abashobora kuba Umutambyi mukuru wemewe. (google.com/search?client=firefox-b-1-d & q = kurimbuka + kwa + Yerusalemu)

Nyumayimyaka 30 nyumayo gusenywa kwaYerusalemu n ibaruwaya nyuma Pawuloyandikiye amatorero yo muriAziya Ntoya

YohanayanditseIbyahishuwe mu matorero yo muri Aziya. Subiramo:

- a. Ubupagani hamwe n'idini ryayo rya Imperial byari idini ry'ingoma.
- b. Diyoseziyifata nk'imana nkuko abandi bamukurikira.
- c. Abakirisitu bamenye ko umwami ari umutegetsiw'ikirenga w'ingoma, ariko si Imana.
- d. Umupadiri w'abapaganin'abayobozi b'Abaroma babonaga ko abakristo ari inyeshyamba bagomba guhanwa. Kubwiby, Diyoseziyirukanye John i Patimo.
- e. Abakristu bo mu matorero arindwiye muri Aziya birashoboka ko ahanini bahoze ari abapaganibatigeze babikora kwangwa rwose no guta ibikorwa byabobyose byagipagani.
- f. Hariho abungeri bakuru (abasenyeri) mu matorero yiganjemo inyigisho zabo kandi imyitozo.
- g. Ibitotezo byakomeje kwiyongera hamwe na buri mwami mushyakugeza Diocletien -yatekereje kuri bibi cyane.

h. Imana irihangana itegereje guhindukakwabapagani benshi no kwihana kubayobye Abakristo.

i. Yohana atanga ubutumwa bw'Imana kubintu "bigomba kubahovuba" cyangwa "vuba aha" - igihe kimwe nyumaya AD 100

Igice cya 2

Kubakristo baba muri Aziya Ntoya

Abumva ako kanya

Aba bakristo bari bazi ibibera mu karere kabo kandi ko Imana igomba no kumenya ibibazo byabo n'imibabaro yabo. Yohanayandikiye amatorero muri:

1. Efeso - Wakuye muri Kristo wapfuye kubabarirwa - kureka no kugwa bivuye ku rukundo n'imbabazi zayo.
2. Smyrna - Komera Shitani izana ibitotezo byinshi.
3. Pergamum - Ntabwoweze uhakana; ariko wemera inyigisho zitera abavandimwe bawe gutsitara.
4. Thyatira -Wemera ibikorwa byagipagani byo gusambana no kubaha imana zabo ubasenga iyo witabiriye kurya ibitambo byabo.
5. Sardis - Wapfuye kuva wareka gukoraibyo Imana ishaka. Abapagani bakwemera nkabo bavandimwe.
6. Philadelphia - Wakomeje kandi ukora ibyo nshaka. Kubwibyo, hari benshi bazumva Ibyanjye ubutumwa. Noneho, koresha umuryango nagukinguriye.

7

agakiza.

(Iyahishuwe 2 &  
3)

Igice cya 3

Urugi rwo mwijuru rwakinguwe

Mugihe mu mwuka Yohana yatumiwe kwinjira imbere y'Imana binyuze mumuryango w'ijuru. Hano Yohana abona ibintu byari kubahovuba. Imana umutegetswe w'ikirenga w'isi n'ijuru ku ntebe yayo afite umuzingiro w'amategekoye mu ntakya y'Imana Kristo, umutware w'ubwami bw'Imana ku isi.

Yohana ahamya nkumuzi wa Dawidi, Umwana w'Imana, afungura imizingo irindwi ifunze kandi yitegereza icyo

**Bizabaho igihe impanda zumvikanye kandi Kristo asohozwe amategekoye Imana kubarwanya Itorero ryayo.**

Ikimenyetso cya 1 - Umwanzu wamahangayiteguye gutera, intambara iraza

Ikirango cya 2 - Amahoro yakweweho - amakimbarane y'imbere ahangira

Ikirango cya 3 - Intambara n'amakimbarane bizana inzara

Ikirango cya 4 - Intambara, amakimbarane n'inzara bivamo urupfu.

Ikirango cya 5 - Imitima ikirahira mwijuru isaba ubutabera

6 th kashe - Igihe cyiteguye kurakara kwintama - guhangabanamubupagani no gusenga Umwami wacyo - abakire kandi bakomeye, abategetsi b'ubwami bw'isi, bazagerageza kwihisha Imana.

Imbaganyamwinshi yubugororotsi, kuva kera, bahanaguye na Kristo

impanganoy'igitambo, induru n'ijwirirenga GUKIZA ni iby'Imana na Ntama - ubwo bugingo buri mwijuru ntabwo muri Hadesi.

Yohana yari yaribonye ibizaba mugihe gito, Imana iha umwanya wo guhinduka. Noneho, Yohana

izitegereza Kristo asohozwe urubanza rw'Imana ku bapaganibakoresheje abategetsi bo ku isi bagereza gusenya ubwami bw'Imana ku isi.

Imana ibinyujije muri Yohana ikoresha ibimenyetso byinshi yerekeza ku rubanza rwayo rukirahira mu gice cya 8 kugeza ku cya 18. Intiti nyinshi za Bibiliya, abarimu n'abanyeshuri bakomeye batanze ibisobanuro bitandukanye no gusobanura nta bimenyetsobifatika, bake babyemera. Buri gisekuru gisa nkaho gitanga ibisobanuro bitandukanye kuri iki kimenyetso hamwe na bamwe bavugaga

abayobozi b'isi bo mu gisekuru cyabo; urugero, Papa wa Roma, Hitler, Saddam Hussain, Stalin, nibindi

7 th kashe - Guceceka bibaho mugihe gito, "ituzwe mbere yumuyaga." Igihe kirageze ngo Kristo asohozwe urubanza rw'Imana ku barwanye ubwami bwe ku isi.

Ijwiri'impanda ni umuhamagaro wo gukora - intambara

a. Impandanya mbere - ubucuruzi mumihanda minini bwahungabanije - gutera ubwoba no kubura ibiryo.

b. Impandanya kabiri - ubucuruzi bwinyanjabwahunyabanyeye.

c. Impandaya gatatu - ubucuruzi bwinzuzi zahungabanye.

d. Impandaya kane - Imbaraga zImana zose zigaragarankimpindukazikomeye zigiye kubaho

1) Guverinoma n'abayobozi babo ntibazashobora kugumanaimbaraga zabo zikomeye ku bihugu kandi abantu.

2) Ingabo zakora intambara zica imbaga. Abasigayebaryangaguhagarikaabapagani imigenzo yo gusenga ibigirwamanan'abadayimoni.

e. Impandaya gatanu - umwuka ukurwa mwijuru ugahabwaurufunguzo rwo kugirira nabi abatari abakristo.

f. Impandaya gatandatu - igitero kiva iburasirazuba kigana na Efurate, uruzi ruva majyaruguru yaTurukiyakugera mu kigobe cy'Ubuheresi.

g. Impandaya karindwi - iherezo rya Roma n'ubupagani.

Iherezo ry'Ingomay'Abaroma

Mu mwaka wa 325 nyumaya Yesu, Constantine yahamagaye Inama ya Nicaea, agerageza guhuza ubwami n'idini rya Leta. Constantine yatekerezaga ko Ubukristo ari idini rya Leta rishobora guhuza Ingomay'Abaroma, icyogihe ikabayari itangiyegucikamo ibice.

Constantine yanze kwakira byimazeyo imyizerereya gikristo kandi akomeza imyizerereya n'imigenzo myinshi ya gipagani, bityo itorero Constantine yateje imbere ryari uruvange rw'ubukirisitu n'ubupagani bw'Abaroma. "(Constantine) yakomeje umwanya we wo kuba umupadiri mukuru w'idini rya gipagani."

(Ubwami bw'iteka, FW Mattox, p. 127)

Muguhindura itandukaniro no guhanagura itandukaniro.

Ibikurikira ni bine.

1) Guhindura imana zabo nyinshi, henothism, kurinda abera b'imijyi kubarinda.

2). Idini ry'imana-ry'Abanyamisiri, Idini rya Isis, ryinjiye mu bukristu risimbuza Isis na Mariya. Amazina menshi yakoreshejwe kuri Isis, nka "Umwamikazi w'ijuru," "Nyinaw'Imana," na "theotokos" (nyir'Imana) yariyometse kuri Mariya. Mariyayahawe uruhare rukomeye mu kwizera kwa gikristo, kurenze ibyo Bibiliyaimwitaho, kugira ngo akurure abasenga Isis.

3) Mithraismyari idini ryemewe kugezaigihe Constantine hamwe n'abami b'Abaroma basimbuye.

Kimwe mu bintu by'ingenzi byaranze Mithraism ni ifungurory'ibitambo, ryarimokurya inyama kandi

kunywa amaraso yikimasa. Constantine n'abamusimbuye babisimbuye Ifunguro Ryera / Gusangira kwa Gikristo.

4) Constantine, n'abamusimbuye, bashyigikiyemusenyeri wa Roma nk'umutegetsu w'ikirenga wa itorero rye rya letayizera ko aribyiza kubumwe bwingomayabaroma leta na

idini ya leta ishingiyeho ahantu hamwe. Igihe Ingomay'Abaromayasenyuka, Abanyaroma Umwepiskopi yafashe izina ryahozeho ari iry'umwami w'abamiw'Abaroma Constantine -

Pontificus Maximus, (bisobanuramutambyi mukuru - ariko mu ntangiriro yari umwanya wo hejuru mu idini rya kera ry'Abaroma).

(Kuva kuri [ccel.org/s/schaff/amateka/3\\_ch01.htm](http://ccel.org/s/schaff/amateka/3_ch01.htm))

Itorero rya leta-y'Abaromaryashinze na Constantine ryinjiye muri Kiliziya Gatolikaya Roma, biteye agahinda guteshuka ku bukristu n'amadiniya gipagani ayakikije. Aho gutangaza Uwitaka

Ubutumwa Bwiza no guhindura abapagani, Itorero rya leta "ryahinduye abakirisitu" amadiniya gipagani, n'ubukristo "bwa gipagani". (GotQuestions.org)

Muri AD 476, Romulus, uwanyuma mu bami b'Abaroma mu burengerazuba, yahiritswen'umuyobozi w'Abadage Odoacer, wabayeho umunyarwandakazi wa mberewategetse i Roma bityo arangiza Ingoma

y'Abaroma.

(Kuva [ushistory.org/civ/6f.asp](http://ushistory.org/civ/6f.asp))

Igice cya 5

Ubugingo bukiranuka mwijuru nimwishime

Ibyahishuwe 19 bitangirana umunezero mwinshi wabantu benshi bakiranutsi bababarirwa kuva Adamu kugeza kuri igihe cyo gutsinda kw'Imana kubupagani. Satani yari yarakoresheje imbaraga ze zo kwisi kubantu no kwifuza gushima abantu nubutunzi bwisi.

Ijuru ryongeye gukingurwa. Kristo yambaye ikanzu itonyanga amaraso igihe Umwami w'abami n'Umwami w'abami asohotse.

Imbaraga za Satani zibohewe igihe gito. Azemererwa kongera kugerageza, mbereyigihe cyigihe, kurimbura ubwoko bw'Imana mbere yuko aboshywa ubuziraherezo. icyigihe Imana izasohozwa urubanza rwayo kubantu bose banze kwakira Kristo nk'Imana. Bazahita bakatirwa igihano cy'iteka kandi boherezwe kubana na se Sekibi. Nyamara, abakiranutsi bazabana n'Imana ubuziraherezo, ubuzima bw'iteka, bahora basenga Imana - bamuha urukundo, ishimwe n'icyubahiro.

Igice cya 6

Kurenga Abumva ako kanya

Hamwe n'ibitotezo byinshi "byari bigiye kubaho," gukomeza kuba abizerwa byarikugorana. Rero, Imana ibinyujije muri Yohana yashishikarije abakristu bo muri Aziya Ntoya, amatorero arindwi, gukomeza kuba abizerwa nuburyo bwo kubaho bishimisha. Ariko, ubutumwa

bw'Ibyahishuwe burenze igihe cy'Ingomay'Abaroma, abumvavuba, nabwo bugera kubateze amatwi kure.

Nyumayo kugwa k'Ingomay'Abaroma, Kiliziya Gatolikayarushijehogukomera, gutotezwa byongera gukomera. Mu kinyejana cya 11, kubera ishyaka rya Kiliziya Gatolika bashizeho uburyo bwo guhindura ubwami bwa Kristo, abapapa b'Abaroma batangiyeye gukoresha

igikoreshogishya - Crusades. Ubwa mbere, Crusades yari ifite integoye kwigarurira Yerusalemu n' "IghuguCyera". Mu nzira z'abasaraba, ibihumbi by'abasivili b'inzirakarengane (cyane cyane Abayahudi) bafashwe ku ngufu, baramburwa, baricwa.

Ahagana mu mwaka wa 1200 Abakristo bizera Bibiliya batangiyeye guhangana na Bibiliyayemewe ya Kiliziya Gatolika ibisobanuro, inyigisho n'imikorere. Bitandukanijye n'Itorero rya Roma, ariryo

babonaga ari abahakanyi. Kubera iyo mpamvu, babonaga ari iterabwoba rikomeye. Kurandura ibi

bigaragara ko iterabwoba igitekerezo cya crusade cyahinduwe kugirango bahoshe opposition yo mu mwaka muburayi ubwabwo. Muri andi magambo, ingabo zazamutse zigamijye kwica imiryango yose yabakristo bizera Bibiliya.

Abanya Waldensiya (ahagana muri AD 1179)

Abanya Waldensiya ba mbere bizeragaubukana, kubwiriza mu ruhame no kwiga ibyanditswe bwite. Aka gatsiko kavutse mu mpera z'ikinyejana cya 12 nk'Abakene b'i Lyons, [mu Bufaransa] itsinda ryateguwe na Peter Waldo, umucuruzi ukize wa Lyon, watanze umutungo we ahagana mu 1177 akajya abwiriza ubukene bw'intumwa nk'inzira yo gutungana. Mu 1179, bagiyeye i

Roma, aho Papa Alexandre wa III yahaye umugisha ubuzima bwabo ariko abuzabwo kubwiriza nta

ruhushyarw'abapadiri baho. Banze kumvira batangira kubwiriza bakurikije uko bumva ibyanditswe. Babonaga ko Kiliziya Gatolikaya Roma ari idahwitse, batangajwe ko ari abahakanyiguhera mu binyejana byinshi by'ibitotezobyangije agatsiko.

(en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Waldensian)

Albigenses cyangwa Cathars (ahagana muri AD 1200)

[Papa] Innocent wa III yizeraga ko Bibiliyayemera ko abatavuga rumwe n'ubutegetsi babi kurusha abakafiri (Saracens, Abayisilamu, n'Abanyaturukiya), kuko babangamiye ubumwe bwa ... Uburayi. Innocent III rero yateye inkunga "crusades" kuri

kubatsemba. Papa Innocent (mbegaizina!) Yahamagariye Louis VII kumwica, anategeka Raymond VI kumufasha.

Albigenses cyangwa Cathars mu majyepfoy'Ubufaransa wasangaga abantu bize cyane kandi

bakize kurusha abandi mu Bufaransa. Papa bamwitaga ko ari abahakanyi kubera ko batakurikije amategekoye. Batunze kandi basoma Bibiliya zabo abapadiri bonyine bari bemerewe gukora. Mu mwaka wa 1209, Kiliziya Gatolikayatangiyeurugamba rwo kurwanya Abakristu bagenzi babo

b'Abanyaburayi. Bavuzwe mu butumwa bwo ku cyumweru cya Papa Innocent nk "abakozi b'inzoka ishaje". Innocent yasezeranije abicanyi a

ubwami bwo mwijuru niba bafashe inkota zabo kubaturage badafite intwari. Kurimbuka kwa

Catharism yakundagagukorera mu miryango, yari yuzuye ku buryo Crusade ubu ifatwa n'amateka ko ari itsembabwoko rya mbere ry'i Burayi.

([Quintessentialpublications.com/twyman/?page\\_id=10](http://Quintessentialpublications.com/twyman/?page_id=10))

Muri Nyakanga AD 1209, ingaboz'Abagatolika ba orotodogisi, birashoboka ko igice cya Crusade ya Cathars cyagabye igitero kuri muji wa Beziers, mu Bufaransa kandiyica abasivili 60.000 badafite intwari, yicaabagabo, abagore, abana. Uwiteka

umujyi wose wirukanwe, kandi iyo umuntu yinubiye ko abagatolika nabo bicwa

"abahakanyi", abapapa b'abapapa bababwiye gukomeza kwica kandi ntibabiteho impungenge kuko "Uwiteka azi ibye."

Ibitotezo ntibyigezebihagarara nyumayintambara irangiye. Erega mu bantu 1500-1600 abantu bariciwe guhindura Bibiliya mu rurimi rwa rubanda, kubera gutunga cyangwa gusoma Bibiliya. Kure

abumva uyumunsi hari ibitotezo kwisiyose, nko mubushinwa no mubihugubyo muburasirazuba bwo hagati.

Igice cya 7

#### Incamake n'Umwanzuro

Ubu busobanuro ntibusanzwe kuko butinjira mubisobanuro gakondo nkubusobanuro bwibimenyetso cyangwa ubuhanuzi bwibihe bizaza ku isi, ahubwo byibanda kubutumwa bw'Imana kubantu bayobatotezwaga ndetse nabababara mubihe bya kure.

Ubutumwa bwe ni "Nyobora ibyo naremye ndetse nabakiranutsi mu Itorero ryanjye. Abakirisitu ntibagomba kwibagirwaintegoyaboyo kugera kumurongo wanyuma kugirango babane

ubuziraherezo na We aho guhangayikishwanibyabaye buri muni mubuzima bwabo, b)

ibisobanuro byintiti za Bibiliya, cyangwa c) mugihe ibyabaye mururimi rwikigereranyo byari cyangwa bizakorwa.

Gutsimbarara ku bisobanuro bya mwarimu ku giti cye cyangwa byizewe nkukuri kwuzuye kugomba kubahirizwa

kuba mubusabane n'Imana numuntu ni bibi cyane. Mubyukuri, igitekerezo cy'umuntugishobora guhinduka mugihe bakomeje kungukaubumenyi.

Buri mukristo, nubwo abavandimwe babo batabikora, bakeneye kwiga ijamba ry'Imana, bakabaho

gushyira mu bikorwa amabwirizaye. Niba batabikora, bidatinze itorero ryabo ryose rizakurikiza ubwoko bw'amatorero ahagarariwe n'amatorero arindwiye muri Aziya:

1. Imyizerere imwey'idini ni nziza nk'iyindi.

2. Wizerwa kugezaimperuka.
3. Ntabwo uhangayikishijwe cyane n'ukuri.
4. Kwemera kwakira nkukuri icyigishijwe cyose gifite ubushake buke cyangwa budashaka gushaka ukuri.
5. Itorero ridakora.
6. Gushakisha amahirwe yo gukorera Imana.
7. Itorero rusange.